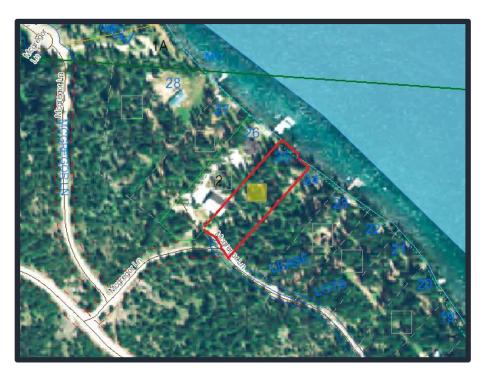
## APPRAISAL REPORT OF:

# LOT 25 OF COS # 19909 MARION, MONTANA



## PREPARED FOR:

State of Montana, Montana Board of Land Commissioners, & Montana Department of Natural Resources and Conservation P.O. Box 201601

Helena, Montana 59620-1601 Attention: Ms. Emily Cooper, Lands Section Supervisor

MARKET VALUE AS OF:
April 13, 2017

PREPARED BY:

Elliott M. Clark, MAI & Christopher D. Clark
Clark Real Estate Appraisal
704-C East 13th Street, #509
Whitefish, Montana 59937
(406) 862-8151



### 704-C East 13<sup>th</sup> Street, #509 Whitefish, Montana 59937

### LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

June 14, 2017

Ms. Emily Cooper, Lands Section Supervisor State of Montana, Montana Board of Land Commissioners, & Montana Department of Natural Resources and Conservation P.O. Box 201601 Helena, Montana 59620-1601

Re: Lot 25, COS #19909, of Section 16, Township 26 North, Range 25 West, Marion, Flathead County, Montana

Dear Ms. Cooper:

In compliance with your request, Elliott M. Clark, MAI and Christopher D. Clark viewed the above referenced property on April 13, 2017. Applicable information regarding zoning was reviewed and trends in real estate activity in the area were researched and analyzed. This visual inspection, review and analyses were made in order to prepare the attached summary appraisal report.

There are three approaches to value in the appraisal of real property. They are the Cost, Sales Comparison, and Income Approaches. All three approaches and their applicability will be discussed in greater detail in the Scope of the Appraisal and the Appraisal Process sections of this report.

The value of the fee simple interest in the subject lot, the subject improvements, and the site and improvements considered together are concluded in this report. These value conclusions were made after thorough study of available market data and other data felt to be pertinent to this appraisal. The attached summary appraisal report exhibits the factual data found and reasoning used in forming our opinions of value.

The values are based on the assumptions that all necessary governmental approvals have been obtained and will be maintained, and that the property owners will exhibit sound management and sales practices. The values are based upon the **Hypothetical Conditions** that the subject property was a legal parcel and that the parcel had legal and adequate access as of the report effective date.

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We were not provided with soil studies for the subject site. We assume that the soils are capable of supporting construction similar to that in similar area subdivisions without unusual soil preparation. We are also unaware of the presence of any hazardous material, groundwater contamination, or toxic materials that may be on or in the subject site. Should any of these conditions be present, the values stated in this report could be affected.

We certify that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, the statements and opinions contained in this appraisal report are full true and correct. We certify that we have no interest in the subject property and that neither the employment to make this appraisal nor the compensation is contingent upon the value estimates of the property.

This appraisal assignment was not made nor was the appraisal rendered on the basis of requested minimum valuations or specific valuations. This appraisal is subject to the attached Certification of Appraisal and Statement of Limiting Conditions. We further certify that this appraisal was made in conformity with the requirements of the Code of Professional Ethics of the Appraisal Institute and the Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice of the Appraisal Foundation (USPAP).

Respectfully submitted,

Elliott M. Clark, MAI

Montana Certified General Real Estate Appraiser

Elliott M. Clark

REA-RAG-LIC-683

Christopher D. Clark

Montana Licensed Real Estate Appraiser

REA-RAL-LIC-841

17-013ec

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## SUMMARY OF SALIENT DATA AND CONCLUSIONS

### IDENTIFICATION OF CLIENT/INTENDED USE

Client/Intended User State of Montana, State of Montana Board of Land Commissioners,

Montana Department of Natural Resources & Conservation/Client

Agencies & Individual Lessees Noted in the Report Estimate Market Values/Potential Sale Purposes

**Property Owner(s)** Site: State of Montana/Improvements: Thomas & Barbara

Armentrout

**SUBJECT PROPERTY** 

**Purpose/Intended Use** 

Lot 25 of COS #19909, Section 16, Township 26 North, Range 25 **Property Identifications** 

West, Flathead County, Montana

1.274 Acres **Site Size** 

See Property Description **Description of Improvements** Assessor Number(s) See Property Description

30-029-0017.00 **Census Tract** 

Flood Zone Zone X, Map Panel 30029C2175G – Dated September 28, 2007

Not Zoned **Zoning** 

**HIGHEST AND BEST USE(S)** 

As Is Recreational and/or Residential Use As Improved Recreational and/or Residential Use

## DATES, VALUE CONCLUSION(S) AND ASSIGNMENT CONDITION(S)

June 14, 2017 **Report Date Inspection Date(s)** April 13, 2017 **Effective Date of Value(s)** April 13, 2017 **Property Rights Appraised** Fee Simple

**Estimate of Market Values** 

\$280,000 **Individual Lot Value Individual Improvement Value** \$96,000 **Individual Total Market Value** \$376,000

**Extraordinary Assumption(s)** None

**Hypothetical Condition(s)** See Scope of the Appraisal

### MARKETING & EXPOSURE TIME

The appraised value for the subject property as improved is based upon a 6 to 12 month marketing time and 6 to 12 month exposure time. Estimated marketing and exposure times are addressed in detail in the Subject Market Analysis portion of this report.

## APPRAISER INFORMATION

Elliott M. Clark, MAI & Christopher D. Clark Appraiser(s)

### CERTIFICATION OF APPRAISAL

We certify that, to the best of our knowledge and belief,

- The statements of fact contained in this report are true and correct.
- The reported analyses, opinions, and conclusions are limited only by the reported assumptions and limiting conditions and are our unbiased professional analyses, opinions, and conclusions.
- Elliott M. Clark, MAI and Christopher D. Clark have no present or prospective interest in the property that is the subject of this report and no personal interest with respect to the parties involved.
- We have performed no services, as appraisers or in any other capacity, regarding the property that is the subject of this report within the three-year period immediately preceding acceptance of this assignment.
- We have no bias with respect to the property that is the subject of this report or to the parties involved with this assignment.
- Our engagement in this assignment was not contingent upon developing or reporting predetermined results.
- The compensation for completing this assignment is not contingent upon the development or reporting of predetermined values or directions in value that favor the cause of the clients, the amounts of the value opinions, the attainment of stipulated results, or the occurrence of a subsequent event directly related to the intended use of this appraisal.
- Our analyses, opinions, and conclusions were developed, and this report has been prepared, in conformity with the requirements of the Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice.
- Elliott M. Clark, MAI and Christopher D. Clark both personally viewed the subject property.
- No one provided significant real property appraisal assistance to the persons signing this certification.

- The reported analyses, opinions and conclusions were developed, and this report has been prepared, in conformity with the Code of Professional Ethics and Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice of the Appraisal Institute.
- The use of this report is subject to the requirements of the Appraisal Institute relating to review by its duly authorized representatives.
- As of the date of this report Elliott M. Clark, MAI has completed the continuing education requirements of the Appraisal Institute.

Elliott M. Clark

Dated Signed: June 14, 2017 Elliott M. Clark, MAI MT REA-RAG-LIC-683 Date Signed: June 14, 2017

Charly De

Christopher D. Clark MT REA-RAL-LIC-841

## GENERAL ASSUMPTIONS AND LIMITING CONDITIONS

The appraisal is subject to the following conditions and to such other specific and limiting conditions as are set forth in the appraisal report.

- 1. The legal description(s) from the most recently recorded deed(s) or plat(s) are assumed to be correct.
- 2. The appraisers assume no responsibility for matters legal in character, nor do they render any opinion as to the title, which is assumed to be marketable. All existing liens, encumbrances and assessments have been disregarded and the property is appraised, as though free and clear, under responsible ownership and competent management.
- 3. Any sketches in this report indicate approximate dimensions and are included to assist the reader in visualizing the property.
- 4. The appraisers have not made a survey, engineering studies or soil analysis of the property and assume no responsibility in connection with such matters or for engineering, which might be required to discover such factors.
- 5. Unless otherwise noted herein, it is assumed that there are no encroachments, zoning or restriction violations associated with the subject property.
- 6. Information, estimates and opinions contained in this report are obtained from sources considered reliable and believed to be true and correct; however, no liability for them can be assumed by the appraisers.
- 7. The appraisers are not required to give testimony or attendance in court by reason of this appraisal, with reference to the properties in question, unless arrangements have been made previously therefore.
- 8. The division of the land and improvements (if applicable) as valued herein is applicable only under the program of utilization shown. These separate valuations are invalidated by any other application.
- 9. On all appraisals, subject to satisfactory completion, repairs or alterations, the appraisal report and value conclusion(s) are contingent upon completion of the improvements in a workmanlike manner.
- 10. Disclosure of the contents of this appraisal report is governed by the By-Laws and Regulations of the Appraisal Institute. Except as hereinafter provided, the party for whom this appraisal report was prepared may distribute copies of this report, in its entirety, to such third parties as may be selected by the party for whom this appraisal report was prepared; however, selected portions of this appraisal report shall not be given to third parties without prior written consent of the signatories of this appraisal report. Further, neither all nor any part of this appraisal report shall be disseminated to the general public by the use of advertising media, public

- relations media, sales media or other media for public communication without the prior written consent of the signatory of this appraisal report.
- 11. The Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) became effective January 26, 1992. The appraisers have not made a specific compliance survey and analysis of the subject property to determine whether or not it is in conformity with the various detailed requirements of the ADA. It is possible that a compliance survey of the property together with a detailed analysis of the requirements of the ADA could reveal that the property is not in compliance with one or more of the requirements of the act. If so, this fact could have a negative effect upon the values of the property. Since the appraisers have no direct evidence relating to this issue, we did not consider possible noncompliance with the requirements of ADA in estimating the values of the property.
- 12. The appraisers are not experts at the identification of environmental hazards. This assignment does not cover the presence or absence of such substances. Any visually detected or obviously known environmental problems affecting the property will be reported and their impact on the value will be discussed.
- 13. This appraisal assignment was not made nor was the appraisal rendered on the basis of a requested minimum valuation or specific valuation.
- 14. The appraisers are not building inspectors and this report does not constitute a building inspection for the subject property. Any obvious defects are noted (if applicable); however, this report is not to be relied upon for detection of unseen defects for any of the subject property.
- 15. This appraisal was prepared for the clients and the intended users named in this report. The analysis and conclusions included in the report are based upon a specific Scope of Work determined by the clients and the appraisers, and are not valid for any other purpose or for any additional users other than noted in this report.

## SCOPE OF THE APPRAISAL

The subject property is Lot 25 of Certificate of Survey #19909, McGregor Lake, Marion, Flathead County, Montana.

The appraisers were asked to estimate the values of the fee simple interest in the site and improvements for the subject property for decisions regarding potential sale of the property.

Information about the subject property has been collected and analyzed and a narrative appraisal report for the subject property has been prepared. The scope of the appraisal requires compliance with the Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice promulgated by the Appraisal Standards Board of the Appraisal Foundation and the Guide Notes to the Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice adopted by the Appraisal Institute. The standards contain binding requirements and specific guidelines that deal with the procedures to be followed in developing an appraisal, analysis, or opinion. The Uniform Standards set the requirements to communicate the appraiser's analyses, opinions and conclusions in a manner that will be meaningful and not misleading in the marketplace.

## **Scope of Property Viewing**

Elliott M. Clark, MAI and Christopher D. Clark of Clark Real Estate Appraisal viewed the subject property on April 13, 2017. We measured the improvements on the property and walked the subject site

## **Scope of Research**

The history of ownership, historical uses and current intended uses were researched via the Montana Department of Natural Resources, the lessees for the property, Flathead County Records, and the area Multiple Listing Service.

Area trends in development were researched based upon information from various offices of Flathead County; inspections of surrounding properties by the appraisers; interviews with area developers, property owners and property managers; and research regarding current and projected demographics in the immediate and greater subject market area.

Comparable market data was obtained through a combination of public record and area realtors, developers, and property owners. Every effort was made to verify all comparable data. **Montana is a non-disclosure state and realty transfer sales price information is not available via public record.** 

### **Extraordinary Assumption(s)**

An **Extraordinary Assumption** is defined in 2016-2017 version of the Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice (USPAP) published by the Appraisal Standards Board to be "an assumption, directly related to a specific assignment, as of the effective date of the assignment results which, if found to be false, could alter the appraiser's opinions or conclusions."

There are no **Extraordinary Assumptions** associated with the values concluded in this report.

### **Hypothetical Conditions**

A **Hypothetical Condition** is defined in 2016-2017 version of the Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice (USPAP) published by the Appraisal Standards Board to be "a condition, directly related to a specific assignment, which is contrary to what is known by the appraiser to exist on the effective date of the assignment results, but is used for purpose of analysis."

The values concluded in this report for the subject property are based upon the **Hypothetical Conditions** that the property was a legal parcel as of the report effective date and that there was legal and adequate access to the property.

### **Highest & Best Use**

Our opinion of the highest and best use for the subject property was developed using the research collected relative to the subject property, area development trends, and demographics. The information collected is considered comprehensive and provided a credible basis for a carefully considered analysis. The appraisal process presented was based upon the highest and best use conclusions for the subject property.

## **Appraisal Process**

The Sales Comparison Approach was developed to determine the value of the subject site as if vacant. This is typically the most reliable approach for determining values of vacant sites.

All three approaches to value were considered for the valuation of the subject property as improved. Most market participants interested in purchasing lake front homes in the subject market area do not base decisions upon the depreciated cost of the improvements. For this reason the Cost Approach is not considered applicable and was not developed in this report. The subject property is not utilized for income generation. For this reason, the Income Approach is not considered applicable and was not developed in this report. The Sales Comparison Approach is developed to determine the value of the subject property as improved.

### **Environmental**

The appraisers do not possess the requisite expertise and experience with respect to the detection and measurement of hazardous substances, unstable soils, or freshwater wetlands. Therefore, this assignment does not cover the presence or absence of such substances as discussed in the Limiting Conditions section of this report. However, any visual or obviously known problems affecting the property will be reported and any impact on the value will be discussed.

## **General Data Sources**

Individuals and offices consulted in order to complete this appraisal include the following:

- Flathead County Various Offices;
- Montana Department of Revenue;
- Various Area Real Estate Agents, Property Managers, Property Owners, Tenants, and Builders

Specific data sources are noted in the body of the report where appropriate.

## IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBJECT PROPERTY

The subject property is identified as Lot 25 in Certificate of Survey #19909 in Section 16, Township 26 North, Range 25 West, Flathead County, Montana.

## INTENDED USE & INTENDED USERS OF THE APPRAISAL

It is understood that the intended use of this appraisal is for decisions regarding possible sale of the subject property by the client. This report was prepared for the, the client, (State of Montana, Montana Board of Land Commissioners, & Montana Department of Natural Resources and Conservation) and is their exclusive property. The client is an intended user of this report and the Lessees, Thomas and Barbara Armentrout, are additional intended users of this report.

No additional parties may rely upon this report without the express written consent from both the appraisers and the client.

## PURPOSE OF THE APPRAISAL

The purpose of this appraisal is to estimate the market values of the fee simple interests in the subject property for possible sale purposes.

## DATE OF PROPERTY VIEWING

April 13, 2017

### EFFECTIVE DATE OF MARKET VALUE

April 13, 2017

## PROPERTY RIGHTS APPRAISED

The values concluded in this report are for the **fee simple** interests in the subject property. The fee simple interest is full, complete, and unencumbered ownership subject only to the governmental rights of taxation, police power, eminent domain and escheat. This is the greatest right and title, which an individual can hold in real property.

## **DEFINITION OF MARKET VALUE**

At the request of the client, the definition of market value utilized in this report is the Current Fair Market Value as defined in MCA 70-30-313 which is as follows;

Current Fair Market Value is the price that would be agreed to by a willing and informed seller and buyer, taking into consideration, but not limited to, the following factors:

- 1) the highest and best reasonable available use and its value for such use, provided current use may not be presumed to be the highest and best use;
- 2) the machinery, equipment, and fixtures forming part of the real estate taken; and
- 3) any other relevant factors as to which evidence is offered

## STATEMENT OF OWNERSHIP & USE HISTORY

## STATEMENT OF OWNERSHIP

The subject site is owned by the State of Montana. The improvements on the subject site are owned by Thomas and Barbra Armentrout. They purchased the improvements on this site via a Quitclaim Deed recorded with the Flathead County Clerk and Recorder's Office on March 17, 2017. The most recent prior transfer of the subject improvements was in 2007.

### **USE/MARKETING HISTORIES**

The Montana Department of Natural Resources and Conservation manages hundreds of residential cabin sites which are owned by the State of Montana. The subject lot is in this program.

According to the Montana Department of Revenue, the improvements on this property were constructed in 1956. The improvements consist of a house, an outhouse, and a shed. It is assumed that the improvements have been utilized for residential purposes since construction.

According to our research, neither the subject site nor improvements were marketed via the area MLS during the 3 years prior to the report effective date.

## PROPERTY DESCRIPTION

## **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

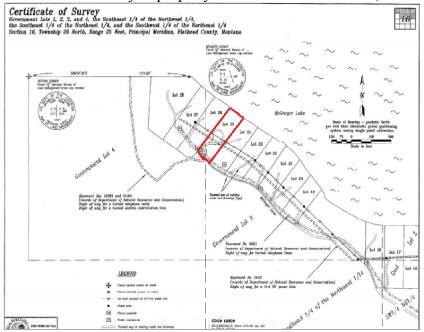
The subject property is Lot 25, of Certificate of Survey #19909 in Section 16, Township 26 North, Range 25 West, in Flathead County, Montana. The subject property totals 1.274 acres, has an irregular shape, and includes 134.00 feet of frontage along McGregor Lake.

An aerial view of the subject property (outlined in red) from the Flathead County GIS mapping system is below;

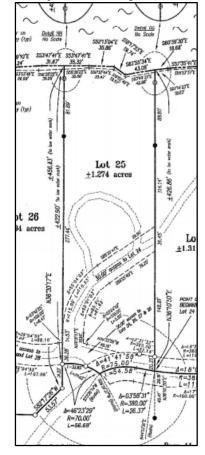


Additional exhibits depicting the subject property are included throughout this section of this report.

Page 2 of COS# 19909 with the subject property outlined in red are below;



Enlarged of Subject from Page 11 of COS #19909



### ACCESS AND VIEWS

The subject property is accessed via a driveway from McGregor Lane. This driveway is within a 30 foot wide access easement which runs within the southern portion of the subject property. This easement also provides vehicular to Lots 24, 26, 27, and 28. The subject site includes 134.00 feet of frontage along McGregor Lake. There are lake and mountain views from the subject property.

#### **IMPROVEMENTS**

The subject site is improved with an approximately 1,137 square foot wood framed, residence constructed on a post and pier type foundation. According to the Montana Department of Revenue, the residence was constructed in 1956. The exterior siding is plywood and the roof has a rolled composite covering. The heat source is a wood stove.

The interior floor plan consists of a living room/kitchen area, four bedrooms, and one bathroom. Interior finishes include plywood flooring covering, wood paneled walls, and wood ceilings. The overall quality and condition of the residence are both considered to be average. The residence includes a 36 square foot deck at the entry.

Additional improvements consist of a 96 square foot shed and a 16 square outhouse. The water source is either from the lake or from a well. We were not able to verify the source. There is an engineered type septic system. The tank and drain-field are uphill from the residence and a pump is required. The lot includes some landscaped areas and some areas with natural vegetation.

## EASEMENTS, RESTRICTIONS, AND ENCROACHMENTS

A 30 foot wide portion of a right-of-way easement crosses the southern portion of the subject site. This easement provides vehicular access to Lots 24, 26, 27, and 28. This easement affects the usable area of the subject site.

The subject property is regulated by Lake and Lakeshore Protection Regulations adopted by the Flathead County Board of Commissioners. Permits are required for any construction within 20 feet of the high water line.

If additional easements, restrictions, or encroachments other than those noted in this report are present on the subject property, the values concluded in this report may be affected.

### **ZONING**

The subject property is in an area of Flathead County that is not zoned.

## ASSESSMENT/REAL PROPERTY TAXES

The subject lot was tax exempt as of the report effective date; however, the lot is valued by the Montana Department of Revenue to assist with determination of lease rates. The improvements on the subject site are taxable. The 2016 tax bill was \$450.91 and the taxable market value total for the subject improvements (as per the Montana Department of Revenue) was \$51,320 for 2016.

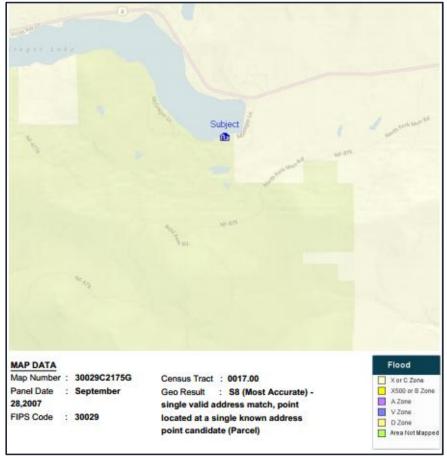
## TOPOGRAPHY, VEGETATION, WETLANDS, SOILS AND DRAINAGE

According to the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) Flood Zone Map (Map Panel #30029C2175G), the subject property is located in Zone X which is considered to be an area designated as low to moderate flood risk. An exhibit derived from the FEMA flood map panel is included on to the right.

The subject lot all includes native vegetation and some landscaping. It has level areas but slopes downward toward the lake

We assume that drainage and storm water runoff is adequate and was properly designed and engineered for the subject site. We have not been provided with a soil study for the subject site. We assume the soil can accommodate the type of construction, which is typically seen in the subject area.

We have not been provided with an environmental audit for the subject site and assume there are no toxic or hazardous materials,



groundwater contamination or unstable soils that may be on or in the subject lot. Should any of these conditions be present, the values concluded in this report may be affected.

## **UTILITIES**

There is electricity and telephone service along McGregor Lane. The subject lot has access to and is connected to electricity and phone lines. Electrical and phone lines are overhead and cross the subject site. We did not verify the water source to the subject improvements and assume the source is McGregor Lake or an onsite well. There is reportedly an engineered septic system on the subject property.

### PUBLIC SAFTEY AND SERVICES

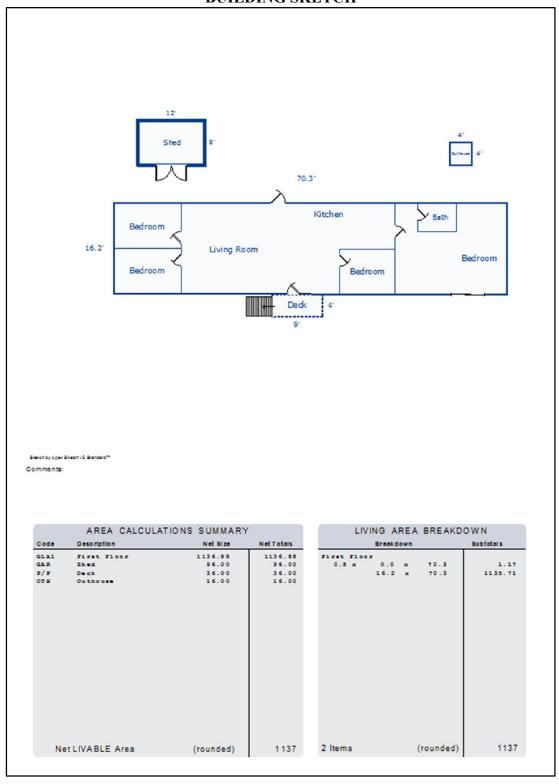
Police, fire protection, and other services are provided by Flathead County and area volunteer emergency services.

### SITE SUITABILITY

The subject lot is legally and physically suited for residential improvements.

# SUBJECT BUILDING SKETCH & PHOTOGRAPHS

## **BUILDING SKETCH**



# **SUBJECT PHOTOGRAPHS**



Residence on Lot 25 Looking Northeast toward Lake



Northwest Side of Residence



View of Residence from Lake



Southeast Side of Residence



Lot 25 Interior and Residence Looking toward Lake



Living Room





Bedroom







Bedroom

Bathroom





Bedroom



McGregor Lake Frontage



McGregor Lake Frontage



Floating Pier and Boat Ramp Area



View along Lake Frontage Looking Southeast



View along Lake Frontage Looking Northwest



Northeast Property Boundary Marker



Northwest Property Boundary Marker



View along East Property Boundary Looking toward Lake



View along West Property Boundary Looking toward Lake



Wooded Portion of Lot 25



View Looking Southeast along McGregor Lane



View along Southwest Property Boundary



Southwest Property Boundary Marker



Southeast Property Boundary Marker



View of Property from Driveway Entrance



Driveway Looking toward McGregor Lane

### SUBJECT MARKET ANALYSIS

Detailed county and local demographic and economic information is included in the Addendum of this report. General national and statewide data is included as well.

# **Subject Productivity Analysis**

## **General Property Description**

The subject is 1.274 acre sites with 134.00 feet of frontage along McGregor Lake in the Marion area of Flathead County. The site is improved with a 1,137 square foot residence.

### Area Land Use Trends

Many surrounding properties with frontage along McGregor Lake include residential improvements. Surrounding properties are utilized for recreational/residential purposes.

There are numerous lakes in Flathead County. Some area lakes include little privately owned land with few or no lot transfers each year. Area lakes with available private property would attract similar market participants as the lots along the subject lake. Most of the significant area lakes (sorted by size) are included on the table below;

Flathead Valley Area Lakes							
Lake Name Size/Acres Elevation/Fee							
Blanchard Lake	143	3,178					
Beaver Lake	144	3,257					
Rogers Lake	239	3,998					
Foys Lake	241	3,300					
Lake Blaine	382	2,998					
Echo Lake	695	2,998					
McGregor Lake	1,522	3,998					
Ashley Lake	2,850	3,998					
Bitterroot Lake	2,970	3,998					
Whitefish Lake	3,315	2,988					
Flathead Lake	122,885	2,890					

Properties in the subject competitive set are considered to be home sites on similar sized area lakes. Flathead Lake is substantially larger than other area lakes. Home sites along Flathead Lake would appeal to different market participants than home sites on McGregor Lake. Whitefish Lake is a relatively small area lake; however, market participants seeking property on Whitefish Lake would not be similar to those seeking property along McGregor Lake. This is due to the pricing of sites with frontage along Whitefish Lake. Privately owned home sites with frontage on the remaining lakes would be considered part of the competitive set for the subject site.

# **Potential Users of Subject Property**

The potential users of the subject lot and improvements would be market participants seeking to own recreational/residential lakefront property on somewhat similar lakes in the Flathead Valley. The market participants seeking properties along Flathead Lake and Whitefish Lake are considered dissimilar to those seeking properties on McGregor Lake.

## **Demand Analysis**

Analysis of historical activity (also known as Inferred Demand Analysis) can shed light on future demand. We conducted searches of the area MLS for sales of vacant and improved properties along area lakes with site size of less than 10.00 acres. We removed any sales with frontage along Flathead Lake and Whitefish Lake.

Montana is a non-disclosure state and every sale does not transfer via the area MLS; however, the MLS data is considered to provide an accurate depiction of general trends in real estate transfers. The results of our searches are below and on the following page;

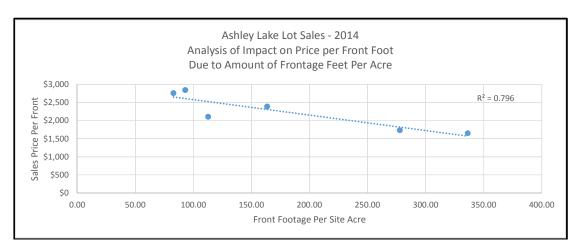
## **Lakefront Lot Sales**

Below are sales of sites with frontage along similar lakes in Flathead County that closed since 2014;

	Lakefront Lot Sales Analysis												
Address	City	Lake	Front Feet	Site Acres	Sale Date	Sales Price	Value of Improvements	Sales Price Less Improvement Value	Price/FF	DOM			
5344 Ashley Lake Rd	Kila	Ashley Lake	249.00	2.21	2014	\$525,000	\$0	\$525,000	\$2,108	173			
127 Emerald Cove	Kalispell	Ashley Lake	146.00	1.57	2014	\$430,000	\$15,000	\$415,000	\$2,842	153			
3462 Ashley Lake Rd	Kalispell	Ashley Lake	139.00	0.85	2014	\$347,000	\$15,000	\$332,000	\$2,388	567			
3916 Ashley Lake Rd	Kalispell	Ashley Lake	195.00	0.58	2014	\$327,000	\$5,000	\$322,000	\$1,651	172			
4757 Ashley Lake Rd	Kila	Ashley Lake	116.00	1.40	2014	\$320,000	\$0	\$320,000	\$2,759	183			
5690 N Ashley Lake Rd	Kila	Ashley Lake	150.00	0.54	2014	\$270,000	\$10,000	\$260,000	\$1,733	105			
4693 Ashley Lake Rd	Kila	Ashley Lake	156.16	3.69	2014	\$215,000	\$0	\$215,000	\$1,377	451			
4050 N Ashley Lake Rd	Kalispell	Ashley Lake	225.20	6.10	2016	\$375,000	\$0	\$375,000	\$1,665	356			
5622 N Ashley Lake Rd	Kila	Ashley Lake	100.00	1.14	2016	\$216,000	\$0	\$216,000	\$2,160	153			
3994 N Ashley Lake Rd	Kalispell	Ashley Lake	132.00	1.65	2016	\$340,000	\$0	\$340,000	\$2,576	419			
4018 N Ashley Lake Rd	Kalispell	Ashley Lake	135.00	1.35	2017	\$295,000	\$0	\$295,000	\$2,185	505			
4022 N Ashley Lake Rd	Kalispell	Ashley Lake	140.00	1.30	2017	\$485,000	\$150,000	\$335,000	\$2,393	356			
104 Bitterroot Cove Ct	Marion	Bitteroot Lake	228.00	1.05	2014	\$325,000	\$5,000	\$320,000	\$1,404	105			
1308 Bitteroot Ln	Marion	Bitteroot Lake	365.60	4.45	2015	\$625,000	\$15,000	\$610,000	\$1,668	134			
134 Kelly Ct	Marion	Bitteroot Lake	150.83	1.13	2015	\$330,000	\$10,000	\$320,000	\$2,122	147			
128 Bitterroot Cove	Marion	Bitteroot Lake	115.40	2.09	2015	\$271,500	\$10,000	\$261,500	\$2,266	349			
1256 Bitteroot Ln	Marion	Bitteroot Lake	178.00	1.07	2015	\$400,000	\$0	\$400,000	\$2,247	37			
122 Kelly Ct	Marion	Bitteroot Lake	150.00	1.24	2016	\$330,000	\$0	\$330,000	\$2,200	349			
68 Bitterroot Cover Ct	Marion	Bitteroot Lake	131.61	1.08	2016	\$330,000	\$5,000	\$325,000	\$2,469	100			
680 Echo Lake Rd	Bigfork	Echo Lake	100.00	1.52	2014	\$395,000	\$40,000	\$355,000	\$3,550	177			
1010 Echo Lake Rd	Bigfork	Echo Lake	200.80	0.81	2015	\$355,000	\$35,000	\$320,000	\$1,594	70			
636 Echo Chalet Dr	Bigfork	Echo Lake	125.00	1.00	2016	\$371,000	\$0	\$371,000	\$2,968	409			
1591 Lake Blaine Rd	Kalispell	Lake Blaine	114.00	0.14	2015	\$262,000	\$10,000	\$252,000	\$2,211	58			
12390 Paradise Loop	Marion	McGregor Lake	304.43	2.42	2014	\$307,000	\$5,000	\$302,000	\$992	298			
NHN Paradise Loop	Marion	McGregor Lake	192.44	2.05	2016	\$350,000	\$5,000	\$345,000	\$1,793	30			
12710 US Hw y 2	Marion	McGregor Lake	217.27	1.22	2016	\$229,000	\$0	\$229,000	\$1,054	168			

There were 10 lakefront lot sales in 2014, 6 in 2015, 8 in 2016, and 2 in 2017 Year-to-Date. Only three of the sales located had frontage on McGregor Lake.

The unit of comparison for sales of lakefront lots is typically considered to be the price per lakefront feet. Based upon our analysis, the price per front feet varies to some degree according to total site acreage. There was a sufficient number of lot sales with frontage along Ashley Lake in 2014 to prepare a credible analysis of price per front as it relates to the acreage of each sale. One of the 2014 sales along Ashley Lake was omitted because the verifying source indicated that this sale was an outlier due potential site usability issues. The remaining sales prices per front feet are graphed in comparison to the front footage per acre of each site.



We placed a number of trend-lines on this graph. A linear trend-line provided the higher R-Squared indication. The R-Squared provides support that the price per front foot decreases in a linear manner as front footage per acre increases. In other words, the smaller the site area compared to the front footage, the lower the price per front foot. This is likely because there is less site area associated with the smaller sized sites available for development or construction of improvements. Based upon this analysis, we utilized the relationship between front feet and site acres to select the comparable accorded the most weight in the final site value determination.

## **Lakefront Home Sales**

Residential home sale and listing data on recreational lakes of Flathead County (not including home sales with frontage on Flathead Lake or Whitefish Lake) is on the table below;

Lakefront Home Sales Analysis								
	Smaller Recreational Lakes - Flathead County							
	Sites 10 Acres or Smaller							
Year #Home Sales Days on Market # with Frontage on McGregor Lake								
2014	7	293	0					
2015	15	272	4					
2016	13	168	3					
2017 Year-to-Date	8	304	1					
Actives	41	199	4					

# **Competitive Supply**

There were 17 active listings of lots with less than 10 acres and frontage along smaller lakes in Flathead County as of the report effective date. The median list price was \$359,900. The marketing time for the active listings was approximately 286 days. There were 7 active listings of vacant sites with frontage along McGregor Lake. These active listings would compete with the subject site if it were available for sale.

There were 41 active listings of homes on smaller area lakes in Flathead County and with 10 acres or less for sale as of the report effective date. The marketing time for the active home listings was approximately 199 days.

# **Interaction of Supply and Demand**

Based upon the sales volume in 2016, there is an approximately 2 year supply of vacant lots on smaller area lakes for sale. Downward price pressure is likely for the active listings to sell within typical historical marketing times.

Based upon sales volumes per year in 2014, 2015, 2016, and 2017 Year-to-Date, there is an over 3 year supply of homes for sale on smaller area lakes in the search parameters identified.

# **Subject Marketability Conclusion**

The subject site has frontage along McGregor Lake. We located three site sales with frontage along McGregor Lake since 2014. The subject property is considered to have similar marketability compared to other properties with frontage along small area lakes.

The subject property (as improved) is also considered to have similar marketability compared to other improved properties with frontage along small area lakes.

# **Estimated Marketing and Exposure Times**

The 8 sales of vacant sites on similar area lakes that sold during 2016 were marketed for an average of 248 days. **Marketing times** between 6 to 12 months are appropriate for the subject site. If the subject site had sold on the effective date of this report, at the appraised value concluded in this report, a 6 to 12 month **exposure time** would have been reasonable.

The 13 homes sales along smaller area lakes that closed in 2016 were marketed for an average of 168 days. The 8 lakefront homes sale in 2017 Year-to-Date were marketed for an average of 304 days. A **marketing time** between 6 to 12 months is appropriate for the subject property as improved. If the subject property as improved had sold on the effective date of this report, at the appraised value indicated in this report, a 6 to 12 month **exposure time** would have been reasonable.

## HIGHEST AND BEST USE

The four basic economic principles of supply and demand, substitution, balance and conformity are considered to be the basic tools of analyzing the relationship between economic trends and an appraisal. Market forces create market value. For this reason, the analysis of highest and best use is very important. When the purpose of an appraisal is to estimate market value, a highest and best use analysis identifies the most profitable, competitive use to which a property can be used.

According to <u>The Appraisal of Real Estate</u> – 14th Edition by the Appraisal Institute, Highest and Best Use is defined as follows:

"The reasonably probable and legal use of vacant land or an improved property that is physically possible, appropriately supported, financially feasible, and that results in the highest value."

The analysis for Highest and Best Use considers first the reasonably probable uses of a site that can be legally undertaken. The final Highest and Best Use determination is based on the following four criteria:

### Legally Permissible:

The availability of land for a particular use in terms of existing regulations and restrictions, deed restrictions, lease encumbrances, or any other legally binding codes, restrictions, regulations, or interests.

## **Physically Possible:**

The physical adaptability of the site for a particular use.

#### Financially Feasible:

All uses that are legally permissible and physically possible that are likely to produce an income, or return, equal or greater than the amount needed to satisfy operating expenses, financial obligations, and capital amortization are considered to be financially feasible.

#### Maximally Productive:

Of the financially feasible uses, the use that produces the highest net return or the highest present worth.

The Highest and Best Use analysis and conclusions for the subject property are included on the following page.

### **AS IF VACANT**

## Legally Permissible

The subject lot is in an area of Flathead County with no zoning. There are numerous legally permissible uses.

### Physically Possible

There is sufficient space on the subject site for a single family residence and/or a manufactured home, and related outbuildings. There is not sufficient space on the site for most other types of uses.

## Financially Feasible

Many area lots with frontage along McGregor Lake are improved with single family residences. Use of the subject lot as if vacant for construction of single family residence is financially feasible.

## Maximally Productive

Based upon the analysis of the legally permissible, physically possible, and financially feasible uses, the maximally productive highest and best use for the subject lot as if vacant, is for construction of a single family residence for recreational and/or residential use.

### **AS IMPROVED**

The subject property is improved with a single family residence. There is market acceptance of many types of residences along small area lakes. Area lakefront residences range from very small, older, un-renovated cottages used seasonally to newer homes utilized on a year round basis. Alteration of the subject residence for any use other than as a single family home would require a large capital expenditure. Continued use as single family residence (recreational and/or residential) for the subject property is the highest and best use as improved.

## THE APPRAISAL PROCESS

In the foregoing sections of this report, we have examined and discussed the subject property. To arrive at estimates of market values for the subject property, it is necessary to collect and analyze all available data in the market which might tend to indicate the values of the subject property. The subject property must be compared to similar properties that can be constructed, purchased, or from which a similar monetary return may be received.

### APPROACHES IN THE VALUATION OF REAL PROPERTY

The three recognized approaches in the valuation of real property are Sales Comparison, Cost Approach and Income Capitalization. According to <a href="https://example.com/The Appraisal">The Appraisal of Real Estate</a> – 14th Edition by the Appraisal Institute, the approaches are described as follows:

### Cost Approach

In the Cost Approach, value is estimated as the current cost of reproducing or replacing the improvements (including an appropriate entrepreneurial incentive or profit), minus the loss in value from depreciation, plus land value.

### Sales Comparison Approach

In the Sales Comparison Approach, value is indicated by recent sales of comparable properties in the market.

### Income Capitalization Approach

In the Income Capitalization Approach, value is indicated by a property's earning power based on the capitalization of income.

Each of the three approaches to value requires data collection from the market and each is governed equally by the principle of substitution. This principle holds "when several similar or commensurate commodities, goods or services are available, the one with the lowest price will attract the greatest demand and widest distribution."

The Sales Comparison Approach was developed to determine the value of the subject site as if vacant. This is typically the most reliable approach for determining the value of a vacant site.

All three approaches to value were considered for the valuation of the subject property as improved. Most market participants interested in purchasing lake front homes in the subject market area do not base decisions upon the depreciated cost of the improvements. For this reason the Cost Approach is not considered applicable and was not developed in this report. The subject property is not utilized for income generation. For this reason, the Income Approach is not considered applicable and was not developed in this report. The Sales Comparison Approach is developed to determine the value of the subject property as improved.

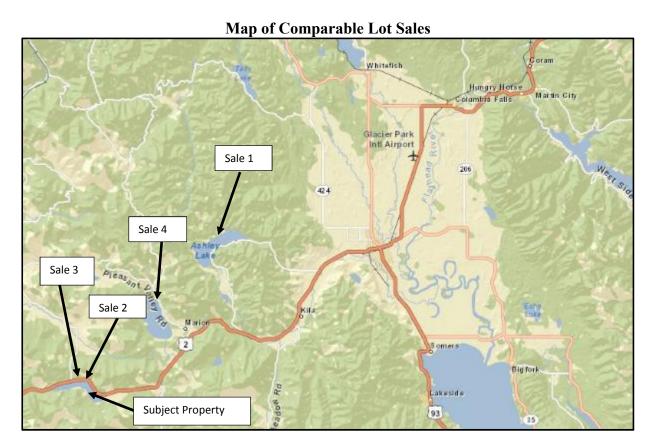
Comparable lot sales and home sales are presented in the following two sections of this report. After presentation of the comparables, the subject site and improvements are valued for the subject property.

## LAKEFRONT LOT SALES

We conducted a search for sales of sites along smaller lakes in Flathead County. As noted in the Subject Market Analysis, there were a total of 26 sales of vacant lakefront sites on somewhat similar lakes in Flathead County from 2014 to 2017 Year-to-Date. We selected the most recent and/or most similar of these sales as comparables for the subject lots. The recognized unit of comparison is price per frontage along the lake. These comparables are described on the table below;

Sale #	Address	City	Lake	Front Feet	Sale Date	Sales Price	Value of	Sales Price Less	Price/FF	
Guio "	Address	Oity	Luko	1101111001	ouic Buto	Guido i rioc	Improvements	Improvements	11100/11	
1	4018 N Ashley Lake Rd	Kalispell	Ashley Lake	135.00	2017	\$295,000	\$0	\$295,000	\$2,185	
2	NHN Paradise Loop	Marion	McGregor Lake	192.44	2016	\$350,000	\$5,000	\$345,000	\$1,793	
3	12710 US Hw y 2	Marion	McGregor Lake	217.27	2016	\$229,000	\$0	\$229,000	\$1,054	
4	68 Bitterroot Cove Ct	Marion	Bitterroot Lake	131.61	2016	\$330,000	\$5,000	\$325,000	\$2,469	

A complete description of each comparable is included in the individual land comparable writeups provided in this section of this report. A map depicting the location of the subject properties in relation to the comparable sales is below;



	COMPARABLE SA	LE INFORMATION	<i>**</i>		-2.	
VIII. (1) 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 1						
		Location	4018	N As	hlev L	ake Road
		City/State	<del></del>		Monta	
	TO A STATE OF THE	County	Flath			
No. Rec		Assessor Number	0003			
TO SERVEY LE		Zoning	-		a Nain	hborhood Plan
		Site Size: Acres	1.354		e ively	IIIDOIIIOOG FIAIT
MAN AND REAL PROPERTY.		Square Feet	58.96			
		Date of Sale	·		10, 20	17
		Sales Price	·/		10, 20	17
			\$295	,uuu		
		Less Cost of Improvements	·			
		Sales Price Adjusted	\$295			
		MLS #	2161	0888		
	ANALYSIS	OF SALE				
Price per Acre	\$217,921	Price per Square Foot			\$5.00	
		Price Per Front Foot	\$2,185			
	TRANSFER IN	IFORMATION				
Grantor			Mich	ael R	Porte	er Richard Port
Grantor	TRANSFER IN Randall G. Nelson & Jean M. Nelson	IFORMATION  Grantee	E		. Porte	20
	Randall G. Nelson & Jean M.	Grantee  Document #	& Jei 2017	nnifer 00002	Porte 2994	Ţ .
Type of Instrument	Randall G. Nelson & Jean M. Nelson Warranty Deed	Grantee  Document #  Marketing Time	& Jei 2017 505 I	nnifer 00002 Days	Porte 2994 on Ma	r
Type of Instrument Financing/Conditions	Randall G. Nelson & Jean M. Nelson Warranty Deed Conventional/Market	Grantee  Document #  Marketing Time  Verified By	& Jer 2017 505 I P.C.	nnifer 00002 Days Musç	Porte 2994 on Ma gove, L	r irket isting Agent
Grantor  Type of Instrument  Financing/Conditions  Legal Description	Randall G. Nelson & Jean M. Nelson Warranty Deed	Grantee  Document #  Marketing Time	& Jer 2017 505 I P.C. Purc	nnifer 00002 Days Musq hased	Porte 2994 on Ma gove, L	rket Listing Agent esidential /
Type of Instrument Financing/Conditions Legal Description	Randall G. Nelson & Jean M. Nelson Warranty Deed Conventional/Market Lot 28 of Emerald Point on Ashley Lake No. 2, Flathead County,	Grantee  Document #  Marketing Time  Verified By	& Jer 2017 505 I P.C. Purc	nnifer 00002 Days Musq hased	Porte 2994 on Ma gove, L I for R	rket isting Agent esidential /
Type of Instrument Financing/Conditions	Randall G. Nelson & Jean M. Nelson Warranty Deed Conventional/Market Lot 28 of Emerald Point on Ashley Lake No. 2, Flathead County, Montana S1/T28N/R24W	Grantee  Document #  Marketing Time  Verified By  Intended Use/Comments	& Jer 2017 505 I P.C. Purc	nnifer 00002 Days Musq hased	Porte 2994 on Ma gove, L I for R	rket isting Agent esidential /
Type of Instrument Financing/Conditions Legal Description	Randall G. Nelson & Jean M. Nelson Warranty Deed Conventional/Market Lot 28 of Emerald Point on Ashley Lake No. 2, Flathead County, Montana	Grantee  Document #  Marketing Time  Verified By  Intended Use/Comments	& Jer 2017 505 I P.C. Purc	nnifer 00002 Days Musq hased	Porte 2994 on Ma gove, L I for R	rket isting Agent esidential /
Type of Instrument Financing/Conditions Legal Description Section/Township/Range	Randall G. Nelson & Jean M. Nelson Warranty Deed Conventional/Market Lot 28 of Emerald Point on Ashley Lake No. 2, Flathead County, Montana S1/T28N/R24W	Grantee  Document # Marketing Time Verified By Intended Use/Comments	& Jei 2017 505 I P.C. Purci Recri	nnifer 00002 Days Musç hased	Porter 2994 on Ma gove, L I for R nal Use	rket .isting Agent esidential / e
Type of Instrument Financing/Conditions Legal Description Section/Township/Range	Randall G. Nelson & Jean M. Nelson Warranty Deed Conventional/Market Lot 28 of Emerald Point on Ashley Lake No. 2, Flathead County, Montana S1/T28N/R24W  PROPERTY N Ashley Lake Road	Grantee  Document # Marketing Time Verified By Intended Use/Comments  Y DETAILS	& Jei 2017 505 I P.C. Purc Recri	nnifer 00002 Days Musç hased eation	Porte 2994 on Ma gove, L I for R	rket Listing Agent esidential / e
Type of Instrument  Financing/Conditions  Legal Description  Section/Township/Range  Access  Topography	Randall G. Nelson & Jean M. Nelson Warranty Deed Conventional/Market Lot 28 of Emerald Point on Ashley Lake No. 2, Flathead County, Montana S1/T28N/R24W  PROPERTY  N Ashley Lake Road Slopes Down Toward Lake	Grantee  Document # Marketing Time Verified By Intended Use/Comments  Y DETAILS  View Lot Dimensions	& Jei 2017 505 I P.C. Purc Recri	nnifer 00002 Days Musç hased eation	Porter 2994 on Ma gove, L I for R nal Use	rket Listing Agent esidential / e
Type of Instrument  Financing/Conditions  Legal Description  Section/Township/Range  Access  Topography	Randall G. Nelson & Jean M. Nelson Warranty Deed Conventional/Market Lot 28 of Emerald Point on Ashley Lake No. 2, Flathead County, Montana S1/T28N/R24W  PROPERTY N Ashley Lake Road	Grantee  Document # Marketing Time Verified By Intended Use/Comments  Y DETAILS	& Jei 2017 505 I P.C. Purc Recri	nnifer 00002 Days Musç hased eation	Porter 2994 on Ma gove, L I for R nal Use	rket Listing Agent esidential / e
Type of Instrument  Financing/Conditions  Legal Description  Section/Township/Range  Access  Topography Flood Plain	Randall G. Nelson & Jean M. Nelson  Warranty Deed  Conventional/Market  Lot 28 of Emerald Point on Ashley Lake No. 2, Flathead County, Montana  S1/T28N/R24W  PROPERTY  N Ashley Lake Road Slopes Down Toward Lake According to Flood Map # 30029C1775G, the property is not located in an area of elevated flood	Grantee  Document # Marketing Time Verified By Intended Use/Comments  Y DETAILS  View Lot Dimensions	& Jei 2017 505 I P.C. Purc Recri	nnifer 00002 Days Musç hased eation	Porter 2994 on Ma gove, L I for R nal Use	rket .isting Agent esidential / e
Type of Instrument  Financing/Conditions  Legal Description  Section/Township/Range  Access  Topography  Flood Plain	Randall G. Nelson & Jean M. Nelson  Warranty Deed  Conventional/Market  Lot 28 of Emerald Point on Ashley Lake No. 2, Flathead County, Montana  S1/T28N/R24W  PROPERTY  N Ashley Lake Road Slopes Down Toward Lake According to Flood Map # 30029C1775G, the property is not located in an area of elevated flood risk.	Grantee  Document # Marketing Time Verified By Intended Use/Comments  Y DETAILS  View Lot Dimensions Improvements	& Jee 2017 505 I P.C. Purc Recri	nnifer 00002 Days Musç hased eation	Porter 2994 on Ma gove, L I for R nal Use	rket Listing Agent esidential / e

	COMPARABLE SAI	LE INFORMATION	
	N====		
		Location	NHN Paradise Loop
STATE OF THE PARTY	THE PARTY OF THE P		<del>-</del>
STATE OF THE PARTY		City/State	Marion, Montana
		County	Flathead
-ctive	2	Assessor Number	0013235
Roger		Zoning	Scenic Corridor
		Site Size: Acres	2.054
		Square Feet	89,472
		Date of Sale	October 3, 2016
$\mathcal{N}$		Sales Price	\$350,000
		Less Cost of Improvement	ts* \$5,000
		Sales Price Adjusted	\$345,000
		MLS #	21610004
		mL3 #	21010004
	ANALYSIS	OF SALE	
Price per Acre	<b>\$167,965</b>	Price per Square Foot	\$3.86
The paracre	Ψ107,966	Price Per Front Foot	\$1,793
		7,100.1 03,7,7,010.1	41,7.00
	TRANSFER IN	FORMATION	
Grantor	K S Marcellus Separate Property	Grantee	Same H. Juede & Joletha Marie
	Trust		Juede
Type of Instrument	Warranty Deed	Document #	2016000021657
	,	Marketing Time	30 Days on Market
Financing/Conditions	Conventional/Market	Verified By	Jeremy Feldman, Listing Agent
Legal Description	Tract 2 of Certificate of Survey No. 18436, in Government Lots 7 and 8,	Intended Use/Comments	Purchased for Residential / Recreational Use
	Flathead County, Montana		recreational osc
Section/Township/Range	S5/T26N/R25W		
Occurr romany number	03/120/01/230		
	PROPERTY	DETAILS	
Access	Paradise Loop	View	Lake, Mountains
Topography	Level area with some slope	Lot Dimensions	Various
Flood Plain	According to Flood Map #30029C2175G, this property is in an area of low flood risk.	Improvements	Well
Water	McGregor Lake	Value of Improvements	\$5,000
Water Frontage/Front Feet	192.44		
Utilities	Electricity & Telephone at road. Well in place	Miscellaneous	0.50 acres or 24% of this propert is within US Highway 2 or encumbered by access/utility
			easement.

	COMPARABLE SA	LE INFORMATION	**************************************		
AT 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10					
State of the state	NAME OF TAXABLE PARTY.	1	42740 HC LE-b 2		
THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF THE	The Parish	Location	12710 US Highway 2		
TOTAL MAN TO SERVICE MAN	2	City/State	Marion, Montana		
and the second of the second	AND REAL PROPERTY AND ADDRESS.	County	Flathead		
Street St	THE PARTY OF THE P	Assessor Number	0001728		
TAXABLE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY O	W <sub>0</sub>	Zoning	Scenic Corridor		
The same of		Site Size: Acres	1.220		
S. C. S.	The Report of the Party	Square Feet	53,143		
THE RESERVE	THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE OWNER.	Date of Sale	November 28, 2016		
-	Control of the Contro	Sales Price	\$229,000		
		Less Cost of Improvements	\		
		Sales Price Adjusted	\$229,000		
		MLS #	21606326		
		ML3 #	21000320		
	ANALYSIS	OF SALE			
Price per Acre	\$187,705	Price per Square Foot	\$4.31		
		Price Per Front Foot	\$1,054		
Grantor	Jesse Remington & Michelle	Grantee	Janice K. Nemers & Brian P.		
	Deminator	J, 12.100			
	Remington		Morris		
Type of Instrument	Remington Warranty Deed	Document #	Morris 201600026452		
	Warranty Deed	Document # Marketing Time	Morris 201600026452 168 Days on Market		
Financing/Conditions	Warranty Deed Cash/Market	Document # Marketing Time Verified By	Morris 201600026452 168 Days on Market Randy Moore, Selling Agent		
Financing/Conditions	Warranty Deed	Document # Marketing Time	Morris 201600026452 168 Days on Market		
Financing/Conditions Legal Description	Warranty Deed Cash/Market Tract E of COS 14083, Flathead	Document # Marketing Time Verified By	Morris 201600026452 168 Days on Market Randy Moore, Selling Agent Purchased for Residential /		
Financing/Conditions Legal Description	Warranty Deed  Cash/Market Tract E of COS 14083, Flathead County, Montana	Document # Marketing Time Verified By	Morris 201600026452 168 Days on Market Randy Moore, Selling Agent Purchased for Residential /		
Financing/Conditions Legal Description	Warranty Deed  Cash/Market Tract E of COS 14083, Flathead County, Montana  S6/T26N/R25W	Document # Marketing Time Verified By	Morris 201600026452 168 Days on Market Randy Moore, Selling Agent Purchased for Residential /		
Financing/Conditions Legal Description	Warranty Deed  Cash/Market Tract E of COS 14083, Flathead County, Montana  S6/T26N/R25W	Document # Marketing Time Verified By Intended Use/Comments	Morris 201600026452 168 Days on Market Randy Moore, Selling Agent Purchased for Residential /		
Type of Instrument  Financing/Conditions  Legal Description  Section/Township/Range	Warranty Deed  Cash/Market Tract E of COS 14083, Flathead County, Montana  S6/T26N/R25W	Document # Marketing Time Verified By Intended Use/Comments	Morris 201600026452 168 Days on Market Randy Moore, Selling Agent Purchased for Residential /		
Financing/Conditions Legal Description Section/Township/Range	Warranty Deed  Cash/Market Tract E of COS 14083, Flathead County, Montana  S6/T26N/R25W  PROPERT	Document # Marketing Time Verified By Intended Use/Comments  Y DETAILS	Morris  201600026452  168 Days on Market  Randy Moore, Selling Agent  Purchased for Residential /  Recreational Use		
Financing/Conditions Legal Description Section/Township/Range	Warranty Deed  Cash/Market Tract E of COS 14083, Flathead County, Montana  S6/T26N/R25W  PROPERT  US Hwy 2 & Private Road Slopes Toward Lake According to Flood Map #30029C2175G, this property is in	Document # Marketing Time Verified By Intended Use/Comments  Y DETAILS	Morris 201600026452 168 Days on Market Randy Moore, Selling Agent Purchased for Residential / Recreational Use  Lake, Mountains		
Financing/Conditions Legal Description Section/Township/Range Access Topography	Warranty Deed  Cash/Market Tract E of COS 14083, Flathead County, Montana  S6/T26N/R25W  PROPERT  US Hwy 2 & Private Road Slopes Toward Lake According to Flood Map #30029C2175G, this property is in an area of low flood risk.	Document # Marketing Time Verified By Intended Use/Comments  Y DETAILS  View Lot Dimensions Improvements	Morris 201600026452 168 Days on Market Randy Moore, Selling Agent Purchased for Residential / Recreational Use  Lake, Mountains Various None		
Financing/Conditions Legal Description  Section/Township/Range  Access Topography Flood Plain	Warranty Deed  Cash/Market Tract E of COS 14083, Flathead County, Montana  S6/T26N/R25W  PROPERT  US Hwy 2 & Private Road Slopes Toward Lake According to Flood Map #30029C2175G, this property is in	Document # Marketing Time Verified By Intended Use/Comments  Y DETAILS  View Lot Dimensions	Morris 201600026452 168 Days on Market Randy Moore, Selling Agent Purchased for Residential / Recreational Use  Lake, Mountains Various		
Financing/Conditions Legal Description  Section/Township/Range  Access Topography Flood Plain	Warranty Deed  Cash/Market Tract E of COS 14083, Flathead County, Montana  S6/T26N/R25W  PROPERT  US Hwy 2 & Private Road Slopes Toward Lake According to Flood Map #30029C2175G, this property is in an area of low flood risk. McGregor Lake	Document # Marketing Time Verified By Intended Use/Comments  Y DETAILS  View Lot Dimensions Improvements	Morris 201600026452 168 Days on Market Randy Moore, Selling Agent Purchased for Residential / Recreational Use  Lake, Mountains Various None		

	COMPARABLE SA	LE INFORMATION	
	The state of the s	Location	68 Bitterroot Cove Court
		City/State	Marion, Montana
		County	Flathead
	// ğ	A ssessor Number	0001728
		Zoning	Little Bitterroot Lake
		Site Size: Acres	1.177
	N. C. P. T. S.	Square Feet	51,270
	PARTY AND THE RESERVE	Date of Sale	September 9, 2016
	THE RESERVE	Sales Price	\$330,000
	DO NOT THE REAL PROPERTY.	Less Cost of Improvement	
		Sales Price Adjusted	\$325,000
PSV / CONTRACTOR	Mary Control of the C	MLS #	21606290
		MLS #	21000290
	ANALYSIS	OE SALE	
	ANALISIS	OI OALL	
Price per Acre	\$276,126	Price per Square Foot	\$6.34
		Price Per Front Foot	\$2,469
	TRANSFER IN	FORMATION	
	D II I Ok 1 D. d I Ok.		
Grantor	Russell J. Ohm & Darlene L. Ohm	Grantee	Stephen B. Moore & Melanie A. Moore
Type of Instrument	Warranty Deed	Document #	201600020255
		Marketing Time	100 Days on Market
Financing/Conditions	Conventional/Market	Verified By	Eric Belanger, Selling Agent
Legal Description	Lot 11 of Bitterroot Cover	Intended Use/Comments	Purchased for Residential /
	Subdivision, Flathead County,		Recreational Use
	Montana		
Section/Township/Range	S5/T27N/R24W		
	PROPERTY	/ DETAIL S	
	FROFERIT	DETAILO	
Access	Bitterroot Cove Court	View	Lake, Mountains
Topography	Level with slope to lake	Lot Dimensions	Various
Flood Plain	Property not in an area of elevated flood risk.	Improvements	Well
Water	Bitterroot Lake	Value of Improvements	\$5,000
Water Frontage/Front Feet	131.61	-	
Utilities	Electricity & Telephone at road. Well in place	Miscellaneous	A 0.09 acre portion of Bitterroot Cove Court runs within the property boundaries.
			property beartaines.

## LAKEFRONT HOME SALES

We conducted a search for sales of homes on lakefront sites similar the subject property for use as comparables to determine the value of the subject improvements. The most applicable and recent 3 sales located are described on the table below;

	Lakefront Home Sales									
Sale #	Address	City	Lake	Sale Date	Sales Price	Less Site Value	Sale Price of Improvements			
1	525 Lodgepole Dr	Marion	Bitterroot Lake	2016	\$372,500	\$300,000	\$72,500			
2	930 Echo Lake Rd	Bigfork	Echo Lake	2016	\$350,000	\$290,000	\$60,000			
3	118 Locke Bay Dr E	Marion	Bitterroot Lake	2017	\$372,250	\$250,000	\$122,250			

A complete description of each comparable is included in the individual land comparable writeups provided in this section of this report. A map depicting the location of the subject properties in relation to the comparable sales is below;

Map of Comparable Lot Sales

Whitelish

Hangry Horse
Columbia Falls

Marin City

Sale 1

Sale 3

Sale 3

Subject Property

#### **HOME SALE 1**

#### COMPARABLE SALE INFORMATION Location 525 Lodgepole Drive City/State Marion, Montana County Flathead Assessor Number 0929700 Zoning Little Bitterroot Lake Site Size: Acres 1.400 Square Feet 60.984 June 30, 2016 Date of Sale Sales Price \$372,500 Adjustment to Sales Price Adjusted Sales Price \$372,500 MLS# 2163235 TRANSFER INFORMATION Grantor Amber Shuldheisz VanNyhuis & Grantee Gary P. Jackson & Pamela A. Riley VanNyhuis Jackson Recording Data WD #201600012828 Marketing Time Days on Market Financing/Conditions Cash/Market Verified By Phyllis Sprunger, Listing Agent Legal Description Lots 3 & 4 of Blue Grouse SD Intended Use Residential Section/Township/Range S6/T27N/R24W ANALYSIS OF SALE DESCRIPTION OF IMPROVEMENTS Bitterroot Lake Body of Water Front Footage 200.00 Sales Price \$372,500 County Road - Paved Estimated Site Value \$300,000 Access House Square Feet Sales Price of Improvements \$72,500 1 BR/1 BA Improvement Price/SF \$105 Bedroom/Bathrooms Year Built or Renovated 1950 Construction Wood Frame Quality Average Condition Good Water/Sewer Well, Septic Utilities Electricity, Telephone, Internet Topography Level, then sloping toward lake. Outbuildings Bunkhouse This site consists of 2 separate M iscellaneous lots; however, septic approval for 1 lot could be problematic. Property is served by a shared well and a private septic system. Report File # 17-013ec

#### **HOME SALE 2**

#### COMPARABLE SALE INFORMATION Location 930 Echo Lake Road City/State Bigfork, Montana County Flathead Assessor Number 0337501 Zoning SAG-5, Suburban Ag/5 Acre Min Site Size: Acres 0.880 Square Feet 38,333 August 15, 2016 Date of Sale Sales Price \$350,000 Adjustment to Sales Price Adjusted Sales Price \$350,000 MLS# 21606876 TRANSFER INFORMATION Grantor Cheryl L. Harner Grantee Sanna Skelton & Thomas M. Skelton Recording Data WD #201600017287 Marketing Time 54 Days on Market Financing/Conditions Conventional/Market Verified By Scott Hollinger, Listing Agent Legal Description Lot 26 of Echo Acres Intended Use Residential Section/Township/Range S4/T27N/R19W DESCRIPTION OF IMPROVEMENTS **ANALYSIS OF SALE** Body of Water Echo Lake Front Footage 100.00 Sales Price \$350,000 Access County Road - Paved Estimated Site Value \$290,000 House Square Feet Sales Price of Improvements \$60,000 1 BR/1 BA Improvement Price/SF \$115 Bedroom/Bathrooms Year Built or Renovated 1968 Construction Wood Frame Quality Average Condition Average Water/Sewer Well, Septic Utilities Electricity, Telephone, Internet Level, then sloping toward lake. Topography Outbuildings None M iscellaneous Septic in place is suitable for 1 bedroom. Report File # 17-013ec

#### **HOME SALE 3**

#### COMPARABLE SALE INFORMATION Location 118 Locke Bay Drive East City/State Marion, Montana County Flathead Assessor Number 0313921 Little Bitterroot Lake Zoning Site Size: Acres 0.550 Square Feet 23.958 Date of Sale March 16, 2017 Sales Price \$372,250 Adjustment to Sales Price \$0 Adjusted Sales Price \$372,250 21609475 MLS# TRANSFER INFORMATION Grantor Wile E. Lakeside Properties, LLC Grantee Micah Sampson & Bethany Sampson Recording Data WD #201600005496 Marketing Time 206 Days on Market Financing/Conditions Conventional/Market Verified By Greg Bauske, Selling Agent Legal Description Lengthy - in Appraisal Workfile Intended Use Residential Section/Township/Range S6T27N/R24W DESCRIPTION OF IMPROVEMENTS **ANALYSIS OF SALE** Body of Water Bitterroot Lake Front Footage Sales Price 100.00 \$372,250 Access Private Road - Gravel Estimated Site Value \$250,000 \$122,250 House Square Feet 1,075 Sales Price of Improvements 2 BR/1 BA Improvement Price/SF \$114 Bedroom/Bathrooms Year Built or Renovated 1974 Construction Wood Frame Quality Average Condition Good Water/Sewer Well, Septic Utilities Electricity, Telephone, Internet Level, then sloping toward lake. Topography Outbuildings None M iscellaneous Report File # 17-013ec

# SITE VALUE ESTIMATE

All of the site sales presented were utilized to derive the value of this subject lot. Adjustments have been considered for differences between the sales and this subject site. Any adjustments made are noted on the spreadsheet below;

		LES ANALYSIS FOR SU			
	LOT 25, CO	S #19909, M CGREGOR	LAKE		
DESCRIPTION	SUBJECT	SALE1	SALE2	SALE 3	SALE4
IDENTIFICATION		4018 N Ashley Lake Rd	NHN Paradise Loop	12710 US Hwy 2	68 Bitterroot Cove Ct
CITY		Kalispell, M T	Marion, MT	Marion, MT	Marion, MT
SALES PRICE		\$295,000	\$350,000	\$229,000	\$330,00
ADJUSTMENT FOR IMPROVEMENTS		\$0	-\$5,000	\$0	-\$5,00
PROPERTY RIGHTS	Fee Simple	Fee Simple	Fee Simple	Fee Simple	Fee Simple
PROPERTY RIGHTS ADJUSTMENT		\$0	\$0	\$0	\$
FINANCING	Market	Market	Market	Market	Marke
FINANCING ADJUSTMENT		\$0	\$0	\$0	\$
CONDITIONS OF SALE	Market	Market	Market	Market	Marke
CONDITIONS OF SALE ADJUSTMENT		\$0	\$0	\$0	\$
ADJUSTMENTS FOR BUYER EXPENDITURES					
DEMOLITION		\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1
ENVIRONMENTAL		\$0	\$0	\$0	\$
OTHER		\$0	\$0	\$0	\$
LEGAL/ZONING		\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1
DATE OF SALE		02/10/17	10/03/16	11/28/16	09/09/1
MARKET CONDITIONS FACTOR		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.0
ADJUSTED PRICE		\$295,000	\$345,000	\$229,000	\$325,000
SITE SIZE/ACRES	1.274	1.354	2.054	1.220	1.17
FRONT FEET ON LAKE	134.00	135.00	192.44	217.27	131.6
ADJUSTED SALES PRICE PER FRONT FOOT		\$2,185	\$1,793	\$1,054	\$2,469
ADJUSTMENT FOR:					
LOCATION/LAKENAME	McGregor Lake	Ashley Lake	McGregor Lake	McGregor Lake	Bitterroot Lake
EGOATION EARLE NAME	mcoregor Lake	0%	0%	0%	0%
SHAPE	Irregular	Rectangular	Irregular	Irregular	Irregula
OTHER E	ii regulai	0%	0%	0%	0%
TOPOGRAPHY	Sloping	Sloping	Some Slope	Sloping	Some Slope
TOPOGIAFIII	Sioping	0%	0%	0%	0%
FRONTAGE/ACCESS	Private Road	Public Road	Public Road	Public Road	Public Road
TRONTAGEACCESS	Filvate Road	0%	0%	0%	0%
ZONING	None	ALNP	SC	SC	LBI
ZONING	None	0%	0%	0%	0%
EASEMENTS AFFECTING USE	Yes	No.	Yes	Yes	Yes
EASEMENTS AFFECTING USE	Tes	-10%	0%	0%	0%
ELECTRICITY/TELEPHONE	Available	Available	Available	Available	Available
LLC INCIT I/I ELEPHONE	Available	Available 0%	Available 0%	Available 0%	Available 0%
SITE SIZE/ACRES	1.274	1.354	2.054	1.220	1.17
SITE SIZE ACRES	1.274	0%	2.034	0%	0%
FRONT FEET	134.00	135.00	192.44	217.27	131.6
INONI FEEI	134.00	135.00	192.44	0%	131.6
		0 76	0 76	0 76	07
TOTAL PERCENTAGE ADJUSTMENT		-10%	0%	0%	0%
TOTAL ADJUSTMENT ADJUSTMENT		-\$219	\$0	\$0	\$0
FRONT FEET PER ACRE	105	100	94	178	112
ADJUSTED PRICE PER SF		\$1,967			

#### **Discussion of Adjustments**

Adjustments for Improvements: Any improvements included with each sale and the contributory values are noted on the sale write-ups. The contributory values of the improvements were removed from each sale in order to determine the subject site value as vacant.

*Property Rights*: The ownership interest in this report for the subject lot and for all of the land sales is the fee simple interest. Consequently no adjustments were necessary in this category.

*Financing*: All sales were cash or cash equivalent; therefore, no adjustments were necessary in this category.

Conditions of Sale: No adjustment is necessary to any of the comparables in this category.

Buyer Expenditures: No adjustments were necessary for the comparable sales in this category.

*Market Conditions*: The comparable sales closed in 2016 and 2017. The available data indicates that market conditions for lakefront home sites have not changed appreciably since the beginning of 2016. For this reason, no adjustment was necessary in this category.

Location/Lake Name: As discussed in the Subject Market Analysis portion of this report, the sales are along lakes that are considered to have similar marketability compared to the subject site. No adjustments were indicated for location by analysis of available market data.

*Shape:* The subject lot and all of the comparables have shapes that are suitable for development and no adjustment was necessary in this category.

*Topography:* The subject lot and all of the comparables have topographies that are suitable for development and no adjustment was necessary in this category.

Frontage/Access: The subject lot and all of the comparables have frontage along and access from public roads and/or shared roads and no adjustment was necessary in this category.

Zoning: The subject property is in area with no zoning. The comparables are all in zoning districts that allow residential use. Residential/recreational use is considered the highest and best use for the subject and comparables. No adjustment was necessary in this category.

Easements Affecting Value: The subject site includes a right-of-way easement for adjacent sites. Land Sale 1 includes no easements and some upward adjustment was considered necessary. There was little definitive market data available to quantify an exact adjustment. We made a downward adjustment of 10% to this comparable in this category. This adjustment percentage is considered reasonable and indicative of the actions of market participants with regard to easements. Land Sales 2, 3, and 4 all include some type of easement affecting usable area. No adjustments were made to these sales in this category.

*Electricity/Telephone:* The subject property and all of the comparables have similar access to all necessary utilities. No adjustment was necessary in this category.

*Size/Acres*: The comparables bracket the subject site in acreage. As noted in the Subject Market Analysis, based upon our analysis, the price per front foot of lakefront sites varies according to the amount of acreage relative to the front footage. This is further addressed in the Reconciliation.

Front Feet: The comparables bracket the subject site in front footage. As noted in the Subject Market Analysis, based upon our analysis, the price per front foot of lakefront sites varies according to the amount acreage relative to the front footage. This is further addressed in the Reconciliation.

#### Reconciliation of Sales Comparison Approach for Subject Site

The comparables provide indications of value for the subject site of \$1,967, \$1,793, \$1,054, and \$2,469 per front foot respectively. Land Sales 1, 2, and 4 are the most similar to the subject property in the number of front feet per acre. Approximately equal weight is accorded the indications from these three sales. The average of the indications from these sales is \$2,076 per front foot. We have rounded this indication up to \$2,100 per front foot. A value of \$2,100 per front foot is well supported by this analysis. Consequently;

134.00 FF @ \$2,100/FF \$281,400 **Rounded To** \$2**80,000** 

# IMPROVEMENT VALUE ESTIMATE

A sales comparison analysis for the subject property utilizing the comparables selected is below;

	S COMPARISON ANALY			
DESCRIPTION LOT 25	5, COS #19909, MCGRE SUBJECT	SALE1	SALE 2	SALE 3
IDENTIFICATION	JOEGEOT	525 Lodgepole Dr	930 Echo Lake Rd	118 Locke Bay Dr E
LOCATION		Marion, MT	Bigfork, MT	Marion, MT
SALES PRICE		\$372,500	\$350,000	\$372,250
LIST ADJUSTMENT		φσ. <u>–</u> ,σσσ	4000,000	40.2,200
PROPERTY RIGHTS	Fee Simple	Fee Simple	Fee Simple	Fee Simple
PROPERTY RIGHTS ADJUSTMENT	i oo omipio	\$0	\$0	\$0
FINANCING	Market	Market	Market	Market
FINANCING ADJUSTMENT	markot	\$0	\$0	\$0
CONDITIONS OF SALE	Market	Market	Market	Market
CONDITIONS OF SALE ADJUSTMENT		\$0	\$0	\$0
ADJUSTMENTS FOR BUYER EXPENDITURES		ų.	ų v	40
DEMOLITION		\$0	\$0	\$0
ENV IRONMENTAL		\$0	\$0	\$0
OTHER		\$0	\$0	\$0
LEGAL/ZONING		\$0	\$0	\$0
DATE OF SALE		06/30/16	08/15/16	03/16/17
MARKET CONDITIONS FACTOR		1.00	1.00	1.00
ADJUSTED PRICE		\$372,500	\$350,000	\$372,250
LESS SITE VALUE		(\$300,000)	(\$290,000)	(\$250,000)
ADJUSTED IMPROVEMENT PRICE		\$72,500	\$60,000	\$122,250
ADJUSTMENT FOR:				
LOCATION/SITE	McGregor Lake	Bitterroot Lake	Echo Lake	Bitterroot Lake
		\$0	\$0	\$0
QUALITY	Average	Average	Average	Average
		\$0	\$0	\$0
CONDITION	Average	Good	Average	Good
		-\$7,250	\$0	-\$12,225
BATHROOMS	1	1	1	1
		\$0	\$0	\$0
HOUSE SIZE/SF	1,137	690	522	1,075
		\$22,350	\$30,750	\$3,100
OUTBUILDINGS	Outhouse/Shed	Superior	Inferior	Inferior
		-\$5,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
TOTAL ADJUSTMENT		\$10,100	\$31,750	-\$8,125
NET ADJUSTMENT PERCENTAGE		14%	53%	-7%
ADJUSTED PRICE INDICATION		\$82,600	\$91,750	\$114,125

#### **Discussion of Adjustments**

Property Rights, Financing, Conditions of Sale, & Adjustments for Buyer Expenditures: Based upon the information we verified, no adjustments were necessary in these categories for the comparables.

*Market Conditions:* The comparable sales closed in 2016 and 2017. The available data indicates that market conditions for lakefront homes have not changed appreciably since 2016. For this reason, no adjustment is necessary in this category.

*Location:* The contributory site values for the sales were removed. This results in the comparison of the subject improvements to the improvements associated with each sale.

Quality: The subject and the comparables were all rated as average in overall quality of construction. No adjustment was necessary in this category.

Condition: The subject and Sale 2 were rated as average in this category. No adjustment was necessary in this category for Sale 2. Sales 1 and 3 were rated as good in overall condition. We made downward adjustments of 10% to Sales 1 and 3 in this category. This adjustment percentage is subjective but is considered reasonable and indicative of the actions of market participants relative to condition.

*Bathrooms:* The subject residence and comparables include 1 bathroom. No adjustment was necessary in this category.

House Size: Based upon the indications of sales prices per residence square footage for each sale, an adjustment for size differences between the comparables and the subject of \$50 per square foot is considered reasonable and appropriate.

*Outbuildings:* Adjustments were made for any differences between our estimates of contributory values of outbuildings for the comparables compared to the subject property. This adjustment includes consideration for the fixed pier on the subject site.

#### **Reconciliation of Sales Comparison Approach for Subject Improvements**

The comparables provided adjusted indications of market value for the subject improvements of \$82,600, \$91,750, and \$114,125. Approximately equal weight is accorded the indications from all three comparables. Considered together, the comparables provide a reasonable estimate of market value for the subject residence. A value of \$96,000 is reasonable and well supported for the subject improvements.

# **Total Value Conclusion**

The total value conclusion is derived by adding the subject site value to the estimated value of improvements. The calculations are below;

<b>Total Value Indication</b>	\$376,000
Subject Improvements Value	<u>\$ 96,000</u>
Subject Site Value	\$280,000

# RECAPITULATION OF VALUE INDICATIONS

The market value for the subject property is recapitulated on the table below;

Lot#	Site Value	Value of Improvements	Total Value	Effective Date of Market Values	
25	\$280,000	\$96,000	\$376,000	4/13/2017	

# QUALIFICATIONS OF THE APPRAISERS ELLIOTT (ELLIE) M. CLARK, MAI

#### PROFESSIONAL DESIGNATIONS

MAI Designated Member of the Appraisal Institute (2004)

#### **FORMAL EDUCATION**

College of Charleston, Charleston, SC Bachelor of Science – Geology (1985)

#### **REAL ESTATE EDUCATION**

#### **Appraisal Institute**

- 1990 Basic Valuation Procedures
- 1990 Real Estate Principles
- 1992 Capitalization Theory and Technique
- 1994 Advanced Income Capitalization
- 2001 Highest and Best Use and Market Analysis
- 2001 Advanced Sales Comparison and Cost Approaches
- 2002 Standards of Professional Practice, Part A
- 2002 Standards of Professional Practice, Part B
- 2002 Report Writing and Valuation Analysis
- 2002 Advanced Applications
- 2003 Comprehensive Exam
- 2003 Separating Real & Personal Property from Intangible Business Assets
- 2004 Demonstration Appraisal
- 2006 7 Hour National USPAP Update Course
- 2006 Business Practices and Ethics
- 2008 7 Hour National USPAP Update Course
- 2010 7 Hour National USPAP Update Course
- 2012 7 Hour National USPAP Update Course
- 2012 Fundamentals of Separating Real Property, Personal Property and Intangible Business Assets
- 2012 Valuation of Conservation Easements
- 2014 7 Hour National USPAP Update Course
- 2015 Real Estate Finance Statistics and Valuation Modeling
- 2016 7 Hour National USPAP Update Course
- 2016 Eminent Domain & Condemnation

#### **Institute of Financial Education**

- 1985 Real Estate Law I
- 1986 Real Estate Law II

#### IAAO

1991 - Standards of Practice and Professional Ethics

#### **Citadel Evening College**

1993 - Residential Appraisal Reports Using URAR Form

## William H. Sharp & Associates

1995 - The Home Inspection

## **Trident Technical College**

1997 - Uniform Standards of Appraisal

#### **Historic Preservation Consulting**

1998 - Appraising Historic Property

#### **The Beckman Company**

2004 - The Technical Inspection of Real Estate

## **WORK EXPERIENCE**

2003 - Present	Clark Real Estate Appraisal – Owner/Commercial Real Estate Appraiser
1995 - 2003	Sass, Herrin & Associates, Inc. – Commercial Real Estate Appraiser
1990 - 1995	Charleston County Assessor's Office – Sr. Staff Real Estate Appraiser
1986 - 1989	First Sun Capital Corporation - Mortgage Loan Officer
1985 - 1986	First National Bank of Atlanta - Mortgage Loan Processor
1984 - 1985	South Carolina Federal Savings Bank - Mortgage Loan Processor

#### STATE LICENSES/CERTIFICATIONS

Montana State Certified General Real Estate Appraiser - REA-RAG-LIC-683

#### **APPRAISAL SEMINARS ATTENDED**

- 2000 JT&T Seminars: Financial Calculator HP-12C
- 2000 Appraisal Institute: Highest and Best Use Applications
- 2004 Appraisal Institute: Evaluating Commercial Construction
- 2005 Appraisal Institute: Scope of Work: Expanding Your Range of Services
- 2006 Appraisal Institute: Subdivision Valuation
- 2006 Appraisal Institute: Appraising from Blueprints and Specifications
- 2006 Appraisal Institute: Uniform Appraisal Standards for Federal Land Acquisitions
- 2007 Appraisal Institute: Analyzing Commercial Lease Clauses
- 2007 Appraisal Institute: Condominiums, Co-ops, and PUDs
- 2008 Appraisal Institute: Spotlight on USPAP
- 2008 Appraisal Institute: Quality Assurance in Residential Appraisals: Risky Appraisals = Risky Loans
- 2008 Appraisal Institute: Office Building Valuation: A Contemporary Perspective
- 2009 Appraisal Institute: Appraisal Curriculum Overview (2-Day General)
- 2010 Appraisal Institute: Hotel Appraising New Techniques for Today's Uncertain Times
- 2010 Appraisal Institute: The Discounted Cash Flow Model: Concepts, Issues & Applications
- 2011 Appraisal Institute: Understanding & Using Investor Surveys Effectively
- 2011 Appraisal Institute: Advanced Spreadsheet Modeling for Valuation Applications
- 2012 Appraisal Institute: Appraising the Appraisal: Appraisal Review-General
- 2013 Appraisal Institute: Business Practices and Ethics

#### **PARTIAL LIST OF CLIENTS**

Rocky Mountain Bank

State of Montana Department of Natural Resources

United States Government Services Administration

#### CHRISTOPHER D. CLARK

#### FORMAL EDUCATION

Millikin University, Decatur, Illinois Bachelor of Arts in Political Science

#### REAL ESTATE EDUCATION

#### **Appraisal Institute**

Course 110 – Appraisal Principles, 2005

Course 120 – Appraisal Procedures, 2005

Course 410 – 15- Hour National USPAP Course, 2005

Course 203R – Residential Report Writing & Case Studies, 2006

Course REA070513 - Analyzing Commercial Lease Clauses, 2007

Course 06RE0638 – Condominiums, Co-ops, PUD's, 2007

Course REA071154 – Hypothetical Conditions, Extraordinary Assumptions, 2008

Course 07RE0734 – 7-Hour National USPAP Update, 2008

Course 06RE0641 – Quality Assurance in Residential Appraisals, 2008

Course 06RE1286 – Office Building Valuation: A Contemporary Perspective, 2008

Course 430ADM 0 Appraisal Curriculum Overview – 2009

Course I400 - 7-Hour National USPAP Update - 2010

Course OL-202R - Online Residential Sales Comparison and Income Approach – 2011

Course OL-200R - Online Residential Market Analysis and Highest & Best Use – 2011

Course OL-201R - Online Residential Site Valuation & Cost Approach – 2011

Course I400 – 7-Hour National USPAP Update Course – 2012

Course REA110436 – Appraising the Appraisal: Appraisal Review General – 2012

Course 08REO643 – Business Practices and Ethics -2013

Course I400 – 7-Hour National USPAP Update – 2014

Course REA4380 – Online Introduction to Green Buildings: Principles and Concepts

Course REA120108 – Online Cool Tools: New Technology for Real Estate Appraisers

Course REA6260 – Real Estate Finance Statistics & Valuation Modeling 2015

Course REA-REC-REC-7415 – 2016-2017 7-Hour USPAP Update – 2016

Course REA-CEC-REC-7494 – Eminent Domain and Condemnation - 2016

# **WORK EXPERIENCE**

2005 - Present	Clark Real Estate Appraisal, Inc. – Real Estate Appraiser
2003 - 2005	IKON Office Solutions – Technology Marketing
2002 - 2003	Relational Technology Services – Technology Marketing
1998 - 2003	IKON Office Solutions – Technology Marketing
1988 – 1998	CMS Automation (Formerly Entré Computer Center) – Technology Marketing

# **STATE LICENSES/CERTIFICATIONS**

Montana Licensed Appraiser # REA-RAL-LIC-841

## APPRAISERS LICENSES

State of Montana **Business Standards Division** 

Board of Real Estate Appraisers

License #:

REA-RAG-LIC-683

Status: Active Expiration Date: 03/31/2018

ELLIOTT M CLARK CLARK REAL ESTATE APPRAISAL 704C E 13TH STREET #509 WHITEFISH, MT 59937

This certificate verifies licensure as:

CERTIFIED GENERAL APPRAISER

With endorsements of: REAL ESTATE APPRAISER MENTOR

> Montana Department of LABOR & INDUSTRY RENEW OR VERIFY YOUR LICENSE AT: https://ebia.mit.gov/pol/

State of Montana **Business Standards Division** Board of Real Estate Appraisers

License #:

REA-RAL-LIC-841 Active

Expiration Date: 03/31/2018

CHRISTOPHER D CLARK CLARK REAL ESTATE APPRAISAL 704C E 13TH STREET #509 WHITEFISH, MT 59937

This certificate verifies licensure as: LICENSED APPRAISER

> Montana Department of LABOR & INDUSTRY RENEW OR VERIFY YOUR LICENSE AT https://ebiz.mt.gov/pol/

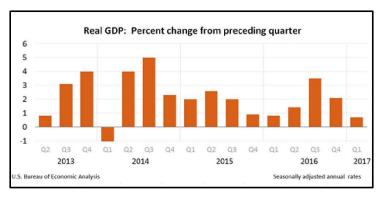
# **ADDENDUM**

#### NATIONAL ECONOMIC DATA

It is estimated that Real GDP increased by 0.7% in the first quarter of 2017 after increasing 2.1% in the fourth quarter of 2016 according to the Bureau of Economic Analysis of the US Department of Commerce (BEA). According to the BEA, the first quarter increase in real GDP reflected positive contributions from nonresidential fixed investment, exports, residential fixed investment,

and personal consumption expenditures that were offset by negative contributions from private inventory investment, state, and locate government spending and federal government spending.

According to the US Bureau of Labor and Statistics, the seasonally adjusted national unemployment rate for December 2016 was 4.7 %. This



is lower than the December 2015 rate of 5.0%. This is the lowest national unemployment rate since July of 2008. Generally, most US economists have forecasted an overall increase in Real GDP for 2017 of 2.0% to 3.0%.

#### STATE ECONOMIC DATA

Montana is the 44<sup>th</sup> most populous state in the US. 2010 US Census data estimated a population of 989,415 indicating a growth in population of 9.7% from 2000 to 2010. According to ESRI using US Census data, the 2015 population of Montana was forecasted to be 1,027,698. This estimate shows a 3.87% increase since the 2010 census. The state economy is diverse with a wide variety of industries. The top five employment categories in the state are;

- Trade, Transportation, and Utilities
- Government (Federal, State, & Local)
- Education & Health Services
- Healthcare & Social Assistance
- Leisure & Hospitality

These industries employ from 11% to 16% of the workforce in Montana per category. The remaining categories employ less than 10% each.

According to the Montana Bureau of Business and Economic Development; there may be issues with cattle prices and wheat production in 2017, state production of pulse crops such as lentils and peas greatly increased in 2016, coal production dropped dramatically in 2016, forest industry employment dropped in 2016, manufacturing in the state increased by 2.0% in 2016, high-tech and manufacturing companies projected to grow seven times faster during 2017, state airport deboardings were up by 4% in 2016, Medicaid expansion in Montana pushed the uninsured rate downward to 8.7%, and Montana's housing market resembles the market conditions prior to recession.

#### FLATHEAD COUNTY DATA

The subject property is located in the unincorporated area of Marion in Flathead County, Montana. The general area is known as the Flathead Valley. The Flathead Valley is surrounded by various ranges of the Rocky Mountains. The three incorporated cities in Flathead County are Kalispell, the county seat, Whitefish, and Columbia Falls. There are also several unincorporated communities in the county which include; Kila, Marion, Evergreen, Bigfork, Lakeside, Somers, Hungry Horse, and Martin City.

#### **Geographical Information**

Flathead County is located in northwest Montana and is 5,098 square miles in size. Flathead Lake is a significant geographical feature of the Flathead Valley. Glacier National Park is located in the

Flathead Valley area and is a major area tourist attraction. Additional attractions include: Bob Marshall Wilderness, Hungry Horse Dam, Whitefish Mountain Resort, Blacktail Mountain Whitefish Resort. Lake. numerous golf courses, and many area lakes and rivers that provide year round recreation for residents and visitors



#### **Population**

According to 2016 ESRI estimates based upon US Census data, the population of Flathead County was 98,050. The population is forecasted to increase to 104,631 or by approximately 1.34% per year by 2021.

#### **Employment**

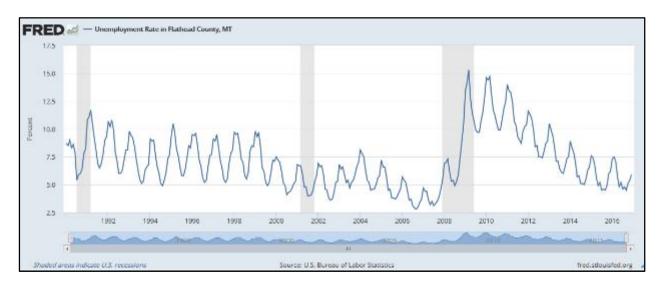
The retail trade industry represents approximately 15% of employment in Flathead County. Approximately 13% of the workforce is employed in the accommodation and food services industries and the healthcare and social assistance industries represents 12% of employment in Flathead County. Some of the largest private employers in Flathead County include; Kalispell Regional Healthcare, Winter Sports, Inc., North Valley Hospital, Century Link, National Flood Insurance, Walmart, Super 1 Foods, Plum Creek Timber Company, Teletech, Allied Materials, and BNSF Railway.

#### Income

The median annual household income for Flathead County was estimated to be \$47,173 in 2016 based upon ESRI forecasts using US Census data. According to ESRI forecasts, the median annual household income is to increase by approximately 2.39% per year through 2021.

# Unemployment

According to the US Bureau of Labor and Statistics, the non-seasonally adjusted unemployment rate for Flathead County was 5.9% in December of 2016. This is below the December 2015 unemployment rate of 6.2%. Unemployment fluctuations for the county since 1990 are included on the graph below.



The US recessions are noted in gray. Flathead County was labeled as the "epicenter" of the recession for the state of Montana by statewide economists for the most recent recession.

## **Construction & Development**

Historical data for building permits issued for single family residences of all types in the three municipalities of Flathead County is on the table below;

Single Family Building Permits Issued Per Year													
City	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	% Change: 2015-2016
Kalispell	233	170	146	78	46	50	42	54	106	81	72	104	44%
Whitefish	80	60	22	26	14	19	36	51	75	72	48	49	2%
Columbia Falls	52	38	68	8	6	4	9	8	8	21	17	15	-12%
Total	365	268	236	112	66	73	87	113	189	174	137	168	23%

The twelve year high for residential single family permits in the three municipalities is 365 permits issued in 2005. Thousands of new residential subdivision lots were created in Flathead County (incorporated and unincorporated areas) during the early and mid 2000's. Supply exceeded demand for the years immediately following the national recession. According to research by Clark Real Estate Appraisal, supply and demand moved closer to a balanced level in the municipalities in Flathead County over the past three years.

#### Healthcare

There are two primary hospitals located in the Flathead Valley. Kalispell Regional Medical Center is a 174 bed hospital located on the medical campus in Kalispell. North Valley Hospital is a 31 bed hospital located in Whitefish.

#### **Tourism**

Glacier National Park is a significant draw in Flathead County with 1.8 to over 2.9 million visitors each year over the last 10 years. There are many area recreational opportunities that draw resident and nonresident travelers. These include natural amenities such as the numerous lakes, rivers and mountain ranges and manmade amenities such as ski and mountain biking areas.

#### **Linkages & Transportation**

The three cities in Flathead County are within an easy commute of each other and are connected by US or state highways. US Highway 93 is considered the most significant corridor in the Flathead Valley. The intersection of US Highway 93 and Reserve, just north of Kalispell, has become the commercial hub for the valley. There are three significant shopping centers in this area as well as two automobile dealerships, a high school, and a number of governmental offices.

Whitefish and Columbia Falls are connected by Montana Highway 40. There was some commercial development along Montana Highway 40 prior to the most recent national recession; however, there has been little new construction along this highway in recent years.

Columbia Falls and Kalispell are connected by US Highway 2. This corridor includes Glacier Park International Airport. Other commercial improvements along US Highway 2 between Columbia Falls and Kalispell are predominantly light industrial in nature.

The Canadian border is within a one to two hour drive from most portions of Flathead County. There is a port of entry just north of Flathead County in Eureka, Montana and another border crossing at the line dividing Glacier National Park of the United States and Waterton National Park of Canada.

Glacier Park International Airport is serviced by Delta/Skywest Airlines, Allegiant Air, Horizon Air/Alaska Airlines and United Airlines. There is a train depot in Whitefish that is a stop for Amtrak. The Burlington Northern Santa Fe Railroad freight trains run through Whitefish, Columbia Falls and Kalispell.

# **City and Communities**

The larger cities and communities in Flathead County are summarized on the table below;

	FLATHEAD COUNTY - CITIES AND COMMUNITIES							
	Population		% Change	Market Overview				
	2000 Censu	2010 Censu	2000 - 2010	Market Officer				
Kalispell	14,223	19,927	40.1%	County Seat. Regional Business Center including Medical Center, Retail Hub & Community College. Centrally located with convenient access to many recreational opportunities.				
Columbia Falls	3,645	4,688	28.6%	Gateway to Glacier National Park. Located along Flathead River. Historically industrial in nature. Meadow Lake Resort is located in Columbia Falls.				
Whitefish	5,032	6,357	26.3%	Resort community located near Whitefish Lake, Whitefish River and Whitefish Mountain Ski Resort. Population increases in summer due to numerous vacation and second home owners.				
Evergreen	6,215	7,616	22.5%	Unincorporated area adjacent to the city limits of Kalispell. Area consists of residential, retail and light industrial type properties.				
Somers and Lakeside Area	2,235	3,778	69.0%	Communities located along Flathead Lake primarily bedroom communities for Kalispell.  Population increases in summer months due to numerous vacation and second home owners.				
Bigfork Area	1,421	4,270	200.5%	Resort community located along Flathead Lake featuring numerous restaurants, specialty shops, art galleries and a theater. There is an 18 hole championship golf course in this area. Main economic base is tourism.				

## **County Economic Data Conclusion**

Attractions such as Glacier National Park, Flathead Lake, and Whitefish Mountain Ski Resort will continue to be a draw for second home buyers, nonresident travelers, and Montana residents to the Flathead Valley. The short and long term outlooks for the area are positive due to the abundance of natural resources and the potential for a diverse economic base.

#### CITY AND NEIGHBORHOOD DATA

The subject property is in an unincorporated potion of Flathead County approximately 26 miles southwest of the city of Kalispell. The city of Kalispell is the county seat for Flathead County and it is the major economic and business center for the area. Services available in Kalispell include; schools, employment, retail stores, places of worship, a thriving medical center, and an expanding community college.

#### **Population & Income**

According the US Census the 2016 population of the city of Kalispell was estimated to be 21,235. The population is forecasted to increase to 22,343 by 2021. This represents a forecasted increase of approximately 1.04% per year. The median household income was estimated to be \$40,147 in 2016. This is lower than the estimated 2016 median household income for Flathead County of \$47,173 and for the state of Montana of \$47,161. Approximately 17.1% of Kalispell residents



were below the poverty line from 2010-2015 as opposed to 14.6% in the state for the same period.

#### **Employment**

According to US Census Bureau statistics, there were 10,399 persons over the age of 16 employed in Kalispell. The categories of Healthcare & Social Assistance, Retail Trade, Accommodation & Food Services, and Public Administration make up approximately 61% of the job market. Healthcare & Social Assistance is the largest employment sector with 27.4% of the job market. Other significant employment categories in Kalispell include Education Services, Professional, Scientific, and Tech Services, Finance & Insurance, Real Estate, and Construction. Remaining sectors provide less than 2.0% of total employment. The Montana Department of Labor & Industry indicates that the unemployment rate for Flathead County in December 2016 was 5.9% of a total labor force of 45,084. This compares to an unemployment rate of 4.0% for the State of Montana, and 5.7% for the US.

#### **Linkages & Transportation**

US Highway 93 runs north to south through the city of Kalispell and is labeled as the "Main Street" of the central business district. US Highway 93 provides access to Flathead Lake to the south of Kalispell and Whitefish to the north of Kalispell. There is a by-pass for US Highway 93 that is west of the city that was completed in 2016. US Highway 2 is an east to west arterial road through Kalispell and provides access to Columbia Falls and Glacier National Park. There is public transportation in Kalispell. There is a municipal airport in Kalispell which can accommodate small airplanes.

#### **Commercial Real Estate**

Properties improved with medical and/or general offices and retail spaces are located throughout the Kalispell area. Most of the growth in the past few years has been concentrated in the area north

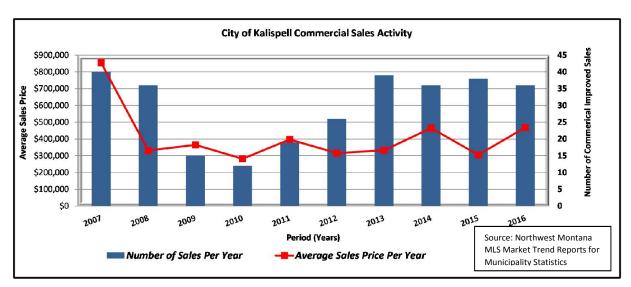
of Kalispell on US Highway 93 at Reserve Drive. This area has become the retail hub for the greater Flathead Valley area with the development of 3 neighborhood shopping centers. Additionally, the expansion of US Highway 93 to 4 lanes on the southern portion of Kalispell helped spur commercial development in that area over the past few years. The 2 lane, Kalispell By-pass was completed in 2016. The by-pass begins on the south side of Kalispell and ends near the intersection of US Highway 93 and Reserve Drive. The by-pass is expected to shorten travel times and alleviate large truck traffic in the central business district of Kalispell.

There has been an increase in commercial building permits issued in the City of Kalispell from 2012 through 2016; however, the number of permits issued annually since 2008 is far fewer than those issued between 2005 and 2007. The number of new commercial construction permits issued each year from 2005 through 2016 in Kalispell is included on the table below;



Source: City of Kalispell Building Department

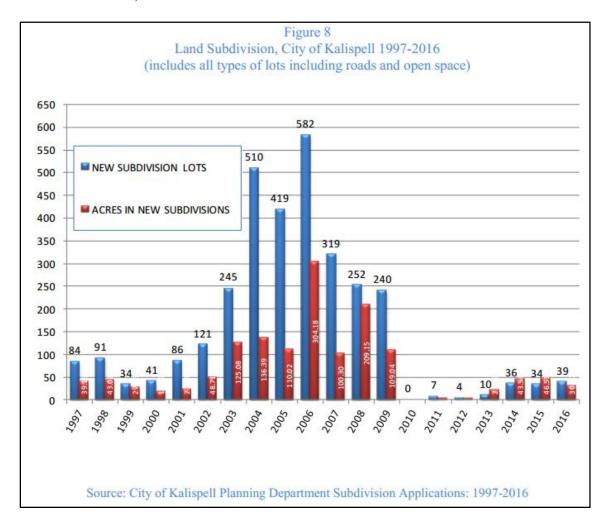
The chart below depicts sales volume and median price per property for improved commercial sales for the past ten years in Kalispell;



The most recent peak in sales volume for improved commercial occurred in 2007, followed by a decline in demand. Demand increased each year between 2010 and 2013. Demand and Sales Price has fluctuated between 2013 and 2016. The average sales price decreased 35% from 2014 to 2015 but increased again in 2016 by 53.77%. Demand increased somewhat from 2014 to 2015 but decreased slightly in 2016. Foreclosed properties comprised a percentage of the commercial sales in the years immediately after the national recession. The inventory of foreclosed commercial properties has continued to decrease from 2012 to 2016.

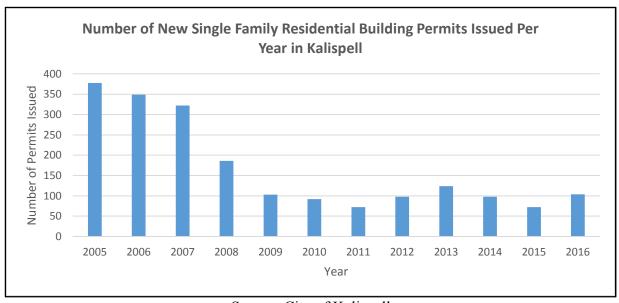
#### **Residential Real Estate**

New residential lots and acres in new subdivisions for the City of Kalispell between 1997 and 2016 are on the table below:



There was a total 941 new lots created in Kalispell since 2007 and 2016. 2010, for the first time since the 1973 when this information was reported by the City of Kalispell, there were no new lots created.

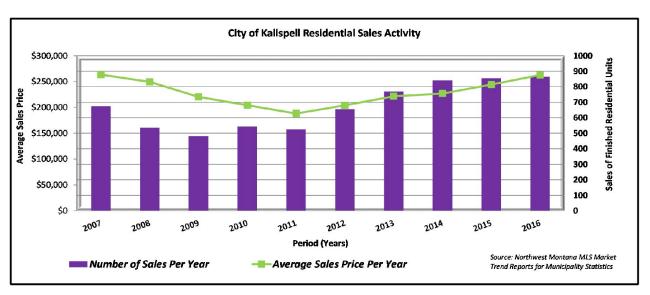
The table on the following page depicts the annual number of new single-family residential construction permits issued in the city of Kalispell between 2005 and 2016.



Source: City of Kalispell

This data indicates that construction of single-family residential properties in Kalispell decreased each year between 2005 and 2011. The number of permits increased from 2011 to 2013, decreased again from 2013 to 2015, but have rebounded somewhat in 2016. Absorption of new residential lots in Kalispell became a problem during the national recession. An analysis of MLS data for residential lots 0.50 acres or lower in size in the Kalispell market area indicates that there were 42 sales in 2016 and there are currently 63 active listings. This is an indication that Supply and Demand are closer to being in balance in Kalispell, and market conditions are continuing to improve.

The chart below depicts sales volume and median price per property for improved residential sales for the past ten years in the municipal areas of Kalispell;

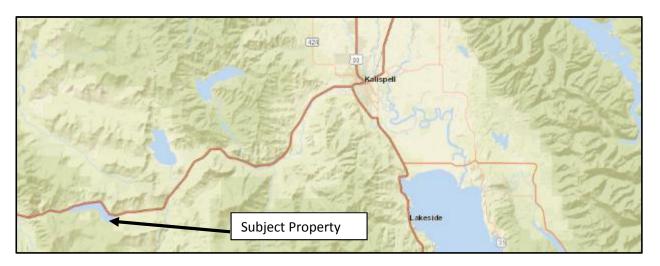


The volume of home sales in 2016 represents the peak for the decade. Peak pricing occurred in 2007; however, the average sales price in 2016 of \$262,872 is only \$655 lower than the peak of 2007.

#### **Conclusion**

General market conditions for commercial properties in the Kalispell area continue to improve. Commercial sales volume only changed slightly from 2015 to 2016; however, the average sales price increased significantly. The residential market sector has also continued to improve. Sales volume and pricing increased for improved residential properties in Kalispell from 2011 through 2016. Supply and Demand for residential and commercial properties in the greater Kalispell area is in relative balance. List prices for commercial properties far exceed historical sales prices which could result in a lower number of commercial sales in the coming year; however, building permits issued for commercial new construction increased in 2016 compared to 2015. In spite of high list prices in the commercial sector, future growth and expansion for the greater Kalispell area is considered likely in the long term.

# Greater Kalispell Area Map



#### SCOPE OF WORK & SUPPLEMENTAL INSTRUCTIONS

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#### Attachment A

# Scope of Work for Appraisal of Potential Property Sale through the Cabin & Home Site Sale Program

# CLIENT, INTENDED USERS, PURPOSE AND INTENDED USE:

The clients are the State of Montana, the Montana Board of Land Commissioners and the Department of Natural Resources and Conservation (DNRC). The intended users are State of Montana, the Montana Board of Land Commissioners, the Department of Natural Resources and Conservation (DNRC), Ray & Shawn Christiaens, Bradley & Debbie Nay, Helen Brown, Barbara Armenstrout, Mary Burgess, Jeanne Olmsted, Thomas & Debbie Beaudette, Ron & Merna Terry, Jeffrey & Kathleen Cunniff, Harold Rapley, Clifford Schmutzler, Bret & Sandra Bandt, Roger & Julee Kranz, Barbara & Charles Davies, Larry Sheppard, Wayne & Rachael Sherrill, Russell Fuller & Taz Harvey, Linda Hamilton, Ray, Kevin, & Kylie Pancich, Lisa & Jim Reynolds, Gene & Shirley Smith, and Morris & Nanette Wheatley. The purpose of the appraisal is to provide the clients with a credible opinion of current fair market value of the appraised subject properties and is intended for use in the decision making process concerning the potential sale of said subject properties.

#### **DEFINITIONS:**

Current fair market value. (MCA 70-30-313) Current fair market value is the price that would be agreed to by a willing and informed seller and buyer, taking into consideration, but not limited to, the following factors:

- the highest and best reasonably available use and its value for such use, provided current use may not be presumed to be the highest and best use;
- (2) the machinery, equipment, and fixtures forming part of the real estate taken; and
- (3) any other relevant factors as to which evidence is offered.

**Highest and best use.** The reasonably probable and legal use of vacant land or an improved property, which is physically possible, appropriately supported, financially feasible, and that results in the highest value. The four criteria the highest and best use must meet are legal permissibility, physical possibility, financial feasibility, and maximum profitability.

#### PROPERTY RIGHTS APPRAISED:

State of Montana lands are always to be appraised as if they are in private ownership and could be sold on the open market and are to be appraised in Fee Simple interest. For analysis purposes, properties that have leases or licenses on them are to be appraised with the Hypothetical Condition the leases/licenses do not exist.

#### **EFFECTIVE DATE OF VALUATION AND DATE OF INSPECTION:**

The latest date of inspection by the appraiser will be the effective date of the valuation.

# SUBJECT PROPERTY DESCRIPTION & CHARACTERISTICS:

The legal descriptions and other characteristics of the state's property that are known by the state will be provided to the appraiser. However, the appraiser should verify, as best as possible, any information provided. Further, should any adverse conditions be found by the appraiser in the course of inspecting the property and neighborhood, or through researching information about the property, neighborhood and market, those conditions shall be communicated to the clients and may change the scope of work required.

The legal descriptions and other characteristics of the Lessee's property that are known by the Lessee will be provided to the appraiser. However, the appraiser should verify, as best as possible, any information provided. Further, should any adverse conditions be found by the appraiser in the course of inspecting the Rev 201610

property, or through researching information about the property, neighborhood and market, those conditions shall be communicated to the clients and may change the scope of work required.

#### ASSIGNMENT CONDITIONS:

The appraiser must be a Montana certified general appraiser, and be competent to appraise the subject property. The appraisal is to conform to the latest edition of USPAP, and the opinion of value must be credible. The appraiser is to physically inspect the subject properties at a level that will allow the appraiser to render a credible opinion of value about the properties. The appraiser must have knowledge of the comparables through either personal inspection or with use of sources the appraiser deems reliable, and must have at least viewed the comparables.

The appraiser will consider the highest and best use of the subject properties. (Note: it may be possible that because of the characteristics of a subject property, or market, there may be different highest and best uses for different components of the property. Again, that will depend on the individual characteristics of the subject property and correlating market. The appraiser must look at what a typical buyer for the property would consider.)

Along with using the sales comparison approach to value in this appraisal, (using comparable sales of like properties in the subject's market or similar markets), the appraiser will also consider the cost and income approaches to value. The appraiser will use those approaches, as applicable, in order to provide a credible opinion of value. Any approaches not used are to be noted, along with a reasonable explanation as to why the approach or approaches were not applicable.

The appraisal will be an Appraisal Report as per USPAP, that will describe adequately, the information analyzed, appraisal methods and techniques employed, and reasoning that support the analyses, opinions and conclusions. All hypothetical conditions and extraordinary assumptions must be noted. The appraiser will provide one appraisal report that included analysis and appraised values of the three (3) cabin sites identified in the Supplemental Appraisal Instructions.

Be valued with the actual or hypothetical condition that the cabin site or home site has legal access.

All appraisals are to describe the market value trends, and provide a rate of change, for the markets of the subject property. Comparables sales used should preferably be most recent sales available or be adjusted for market trends if appropriate. The comparable sales must be in reasonable proximity to the subject, preferably within the same county or a neighboring county. Use comparable sales of like properties.

The cabin site (land) should be valued under the hypothetical condition that it is vacant raw land, without any site improvements, utilities, or buildings.

The appraisal report must list all real property improvements that were considered when arriving at the appraised value for the improvements. Improvements means a home or residence, outbuildings and structures, sleeping cabins, utilities, water systems, septic systems, docks, landscaping or any other improvements to the raw land.

The appraised value of state-owned land added to the allocated market value of the non-state-owned improvements value will not be greater than total market value of the property, with the hypothetical condition that land and improvements are in fee simple ownership, with one owner.

#### Appraised Values Required:

The appraisal for each cabin and home site must:

- Include a total market value of the property, with the hypothetical condition that land and improvements are in fee simple ownership, with one owner.
- Include a separate market value for the state-owned cabin or home site (land), under the hypothetical condition of it being vacant raw land exclusive of real property improvements.

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3.	Allocate a separate market value for the non-state-owned improvements, from the total market
4.	value derived in 1 above.  Valuation of the improvements must account for all forms of obsolescence.
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# Attachment B

# MONTANA DNRC TRUST LAND MANAGEMENT DIVISION Supplemental Appraisal Instructions

This Scope of Work and Supplemental Appraisal Instructions are to be included in the appraiser's addendum.

#### **Subject Properties:**

Sale #	Acres	Legal Description
847	1.699	Lots 18 & 19, Echo Lake,
047	1.055	T27N-R19W, Sec. 5
848	2.111	Lots 1 & 2, Echo Lake,
040	2.111	T27N-R19W, Sec. 5
802	4.292	Lot 26, Echo Lake,
002	4.232	T27N-R19W, Sec. 5
850	1.16	Lot 25, McGregor Lake,
		T26N-R25W, Sec. 16
864	1.247	Lot 11, Placid Lake,
		T16N-R15W, Sec. 28
865	1.132	Lot 6, Placid Lake,
		T16N-R15W, Sec. 28
866	1.001	Lot 5, Placid Lake,
		T16N-R15W, Sec. 28
852	1.00	Lot 9, Lincoln Flats,
		T14N-R8W, Sec. 16
853	1.00	Lot 11, Lincoln Flats,
		T14N-R8W, Sec. 16
855	0.85	Lot 28, Lincoln Flats,
		T14N-R8W, Sec. 16
856	1.00	Lot 26, Lincoln Flats,
		T14N-R8W, Sec. 16
857	1.385	Lot 2, Lincoln Flats,
		T14N-R8W, Sec. 16
858	1.00	Lot 12, Lincoln Flats,
		T14N-R8W, Sec. 16
859	0.78	Lot 8, Lincoln Flats,
		T14N-R8W, Sec. 16
860	1.00	Lot 29, Lincoln Flats,
		T14N-R8W, Sec. 16
861	1.00	Lot 6, Lincoln Flats,
		T14N-R8W, Sec. 16
862	1.00	Lot 27, Lincoln Flats,
000		T14N-R8W, Sec. 16
863	1.00	Lot 21, Lincoln Flats,
000		T14N-R8W, Sec. 16
898	1.719	Lot 5, Lincoln Flats,
899	1.003	T14N-R8W, Sec. 16
099	1.003	Lot 51, Lincoln Flats,
		T14N-R8W, Sec. 16

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<u>DNRC Contact Information:</u> Emily Cooper, Lands Section Supervisor P.O. Box 201601

Helena, MT 59620-1601 Phone: (406) 444-4165 ecooper@mt.gov

Lessees:

LC33CC3.		
Sale 847 Ray & Shawn Christiaens 12 East Main Street Cut Bank, MT P: (406) 337-2151	Sale 848 Bradley & Debbie Nay Box 29, Site 10 RR2 Cardston, Alberta T0K 0K0 CANADA P: (403) 653-2192	Sale 802 No lessee
Sale 850 Helen Brown, et al. P.O. Box 3726 Sunriver, OR 97707 P. (541) 593-7728	Sale 864 Thomas & Debbie Beaudette 1627 Pokey Ln. Missoula, MT 59804 P. (406) 273-6407	Sale 865 Ron & Merna Terry 7 Meridan Court Kalispell, MT 59901 P. (406) 253-6627
Sale 866 Jeffrey L. & Kathleen B. Cunniff Living Trust c/o Jeffrey & Kathleen Cunniff 3628 8th Avenue South Great Falls, MT 59405 P. (406) 727-6267	Sale 852 Harold Rapley 7 Foxborro Ln. Helena, MT 59602 P. (406) 458-9439	Sale 853 Clifford Arthur Schmutzler Trust Agreement c/o Clifford Schmutzler PO Box 576 Lincoln, MT 59639 P. (406) 761-3473
Sale 855 Bret & Sandra Bandt 8627 Sparr Road Gaylord, MI 49735 P. (989) 705-7011	Sale 856 Roger & Julee Kranz 128 Sharon Drive Great Falls, MT 59405 P. (406) 781-0267	Sale 857 Barbara & Charles Davies 2901 Phillips Street Butte, MT 59701 P. (406) 723-3727
Sale 858 Larry Sheppard PO Box 1909 Havre, MT 59501 P. (406) 265-9418	Sale 859 Wayne & Rachael Sherrill PO Box 492 Lincoln, MT 59639	Sale 860 Russell Fuller & Taz Harvey 8220 Northern Lights Dr. Helena, MT 59602 P. (406) 362-4887
<b>Sale 361</b> Linda Hamilton 3570 Highway 200 Lincoln, MT 59639 P. (406) 362-4687	Sale 862 Ray, Kylie, & Kevin Pancich #23 Pine Ridge Circle Clancy, MT 59634 P. (406) 933-8259	Sale 863 Jim & Lisa Reynolds 5251 Walton Drive Klamath Falls, OR 97603 P. (541) 331-3330
Sale 898 Gene & Shirley Smith 9090 Palomar Avenue Atascadero, CA 93422 P. (805) 462-9090	Sale 899 Morris & Nanette Wheatley 1090 Sunvalley Road Helena, MT 59602 P. (406) 458-6449	

The following will be located in the body of the contract:

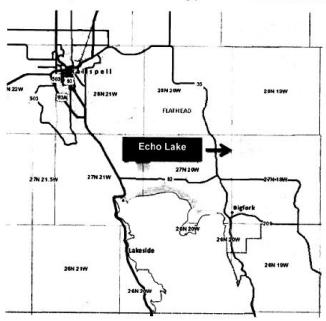
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The appraisal report will be one document containing the parcel data and the analysis, opinions, and conclusions of value(s) for the parcel. If deemed necessary by the contractor rather than including the specific market data in the appraisal report, a separate addendum may be submitted containing the specific market data as a stand-alone document, which must be reviewed and accepted along with the appraisal, and will be returned to the appraiser for retention in his/her files. The appraiser must submit an electronic copy as well as a printed copy of the appraisal report.

The definition of market value is that as defined in 70-30-313 M.C.A.

The DNRC will provide access to the state parcel record, as maintained by the land office, including but not limited to aerial photos, land improvements, property issues, surveys (if any), and production history. The local land office will provide contact information to the appraiser, if necessary, in order for the appraiser to obtain access to the property.

# Echo Lake (Flathead County) Sale Location Map



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